Java Foundations

Oracle 1z0-811

Version Demo

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QUESTION NO: 1

Identify three advantages of object-oriented programming.

- A. separation of state and behavior
- **B.** modularity
- C. information sharing
- **D.** code reuse
- E. information hiding

ANSWER: BDE

Explanation:

Reference: https://www.tutorialspoint.com/object_oriented_analysis_design/ooad_quick_guide.htm

QUESTION NO: 2

Which statement is true about primitive variables?

- **A.** They can be compared with the == operator.
- **B.** They can be compared with the equals method only.
- **C.** They cannot be compared.
- **D.** They can be compared with the compareTo method only.

ANSWER: B

Explanation:

Reference: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/9690981/compare-two-primitive-long-variables-in-java

QUESTION NO: 3

Which two Java reserved words are used to implement encapsulation?

- A. final
- B. static

- C. public
- **D.** extends
- E. private

ANSWER: CE

Explanation:

Reference: https://learn.saylor.org/mod/page/view.php?id=22044

QUESTION NO: 4

Given the classes:

```
Apple.java:

package fruits;
class Apple {
    public void getApple () { }
}

Salad.java:

package food;
// line n1
class Salad {
    Apple apple = new Apple (); // line n2
    public void prepareSalad {
        apple.getApple ();
    }
}
```

Which two modifications, independently, enable the Salad.java file to compile?

- A. Replace line n1 with import fruits.Apple.getApple();
- B. Replace line n1 with import fruits. Apple;
- C. Replace line n1 with import fruits;
- **D.** Replace line n2 with fruits.Apple apple = new Apple ();
- **E.** Replace line n2 with fruits.Apple apple = new fruits.Apple ();

ANSWER: A D

QUESTION NO: 5

Given:

```
class Bus {
    String type = "default";
    // line n1
    Bus (String type) {
        // line n2
        this.type = type;
    }
}
public class App{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Bus b1 = new Bus();
        System.out.println(b1.type);
        Bus b2 = new Bus("luxury");
        System.out.println (b2.type);
}
```

What is the result?

- **A.** The code fails to compile. To make it compile, at line n1 insert: this () { }
- B. The code fails to compile. To make it compile, at line n2 insert: this ();
- **C.** The code fails to compile. To make it compile, at line n1 insert: Bus () $\{ \}$
- **D.** The code compiles and prints: default luxury

ANSWER: C

Explanation:

```
14
   class Bus {
15
        String type = "default
16
      Bus () { }
      Bus (String type) {
17
        // line n2
18
        this.type =
19
                       type;
20
21
22
        Console 4
                    Console 5
        default
        luxury
        Completed with exit code: 0
```

QUESTION NO: 6

Given the code fragment:

```
    String name = "Fred";
    System.out.println("Hello" + // Saying hello
    name); // to Fred
    System.out.println("Good /* and " +
    " greeting */ day!");
    System.out // A welcome message
    .println("Welcome " + name);
    System.out.println("Goodbye /* Farewall + name");
```

Which statement is true?

- A. A compilation error occurs at line 5.
- **B.** A compilation error occurs at line 3.
- **C.** The code compiles without errors.
- **D.** A compilation error occurs at line 7.

ANSWER: C

Explanation:

```
14 - public class calc {
        public static void main (String[] args) {
15 -
        String name = "Fred";
16
        System.out.println("Hello" + //Saying hello
17
                             name); // to Fred
18
19
        System.out.println("Good /* and " +
20
                             "greeting */ day!");
21
        System.out //A welcome message
22
                         .println("Welcome " + name);
23
        System.out.println("Goodbye /* Farewell + name"
24
        }
25
    }
```

✓ Execute Mode, Version, Inputs & Arguments

JDK 11.0.4 ✓

CommandLine Arguments

Result

CPU Time: 0.19 sec(s), Memory: 31928 kilobyte(s)

```
HelloFred
Good /* and greeting */ day!
Welcome Fred
Goodbye /* Farewell + name
```

QUESTION NO: 7

Given the code fragment:

```
String[] codes = {"CA", "JP", "US", "CA", "UK"};
int count = 0;
for (String c : codes) {
  if (c.equals("CA")) {
    continue;
  } else {
    count++;
  }
}
System.out.println(count);
```

What is the result?

A. 3

B. A compilation error occurs.

C. 2

D. 0

ANSWER: A

Explanation:

```
13 - public class App {
      public static void main (String[] args)
14 -
         String[] codes = {"CA", "JP", "US",
15
         int count = 0;
16
17 +
         for (String c : codes) {
18 -
             if (c.equals("CA"))
                 continue;
19
20 -
             } else {
21
                 count++;
22
23
         System.out.println(count)
24
25
26
27
```

```
✓ Execute Mode, Version, Inputs & Arguments

JDK 11.0.4 ✓

CommandLine Arguments
```

Result

CPU Time: 0.17 sec(s), Memory: 30712 kilobyte(s)

3

QUESTION NO: 8

Given the code fragment:

```
    class App {
    3. }
```

Which two code fragments are valid at line 2?

```
A. for (int count = 0; count < 5; count++) { System.out.print(count); }
```

B. package p1;

```
C. import java.util.*; public void display() { List nums = new ArrayList<> ();
}
D. {
private int num;
}
E. private String name = "John";
public void display() { System.out.print(name);
}
```

ANSWER: BE

QUESTION NO: 9

Which two components can class declarations include?

- A. A list of instance methods
- B. The main method
- C. Interfaces implemented by the class
- **D.** The public modifier

ANSWER: C D

Explanation:

Reference: https://docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/java/javaOO/classdecl.html

QUESTION NO: 10

Given the code fragment:

```
List<String> fls = new ArrayList<>();
fls.add("jasmine");
fls.add("rose");
fls.add("lotus");
fls.remove(2);
fls.set(2, "lily");
System.out.println(fls);
```

What is the result?

A. [jasmine, rose, lily]

- **B.** A runtime exception is thrown.
- C. [jasmine, lily, lotus]
- **D.** [jasmine, rose, lotus, lily]

ANSWER: B

Explanation:

Result

CPU Time: 0.18 sec(s), Memory: 32704 kilobyte(s)

```
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 2 out of bounds for length 2 at java.base/jdk.internal.util.Preconditions.outOfBounds(Preconditions.java:64) at java.base/jdk.internal.util.Preconditions.outOfBoundsCheckIndex(Preconditions.java:70) at java.base/jdk.internal.util.Preconditions.checkIndex(Preconditions.java:248) at java.base/java.util.Objects.checkIndex(Objects.java:372) at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.set(ArrayList.java:472) at Test.main(Test.java:21)
```