DUMPSQUEEN

Certified Kubernetes Security Specialist (CKS)

Linux Foundation CKS

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QUESTION NO: 1 - (SIMULATION)

Context:Cluster: prodMaster node: master1Worker node: worker1

You can switch the cluster/configuration context using the following command:

```
[desk@cli] $ kubectl config use-context prod
```

Task:Analyse and edit the given Dockerfile (based on the ubuntu:18:04 image)/home/cert_masters/Dockerfile fixing two instructions present in the file being prominent security/best-practice issues.

Analyse and edit the given manifest file/home/cert_masters/mydeployment.yaml fixing two fields present in the file being prominent security/best-practice issues.

Note: Don't add or remove configuration settings; only modify the existing configuration settings, so that two configuration settings each are no longer security/best-practice concerns.Should you need an unprivileged user for any of the tasks, use user nobody with user id 65535

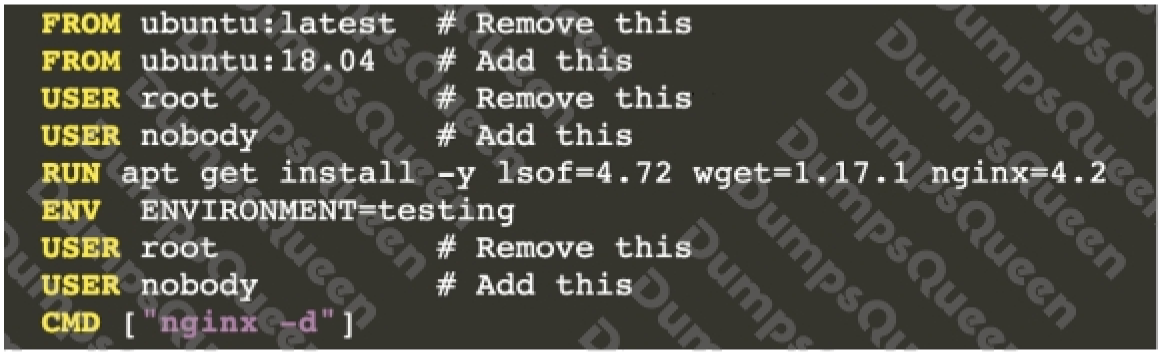
ANSWER: Seetheexplanationbelow

Explanation:

1. For Dockerfile: Fix the image version & user name in Dockerfile2. For mydeployment.yaml : Fix security contexts

Explanation

```
[desk@cli] $ vim /home/cert_masters/Dockerfile

FROM ubuntu:latest # Remove this

FROM ubuntu:18.04 # Add this

USER root # Remove this

USER nobody # Add this

RUN apt get install -y lsof=4.72 wget=1.17.1 nginx=4.2

ENV ENVIRONMENT=testing

USER root # Remove this

USER nobody # Add this

CMD ["nginx -d"]
```



```
FROM ubuntu:latest   # Remove this
FROM ubuntu:18.04    # Add this
USER root            # Remove this
USER nobody          # Add this
RUN apt get install -y lsof=4.72 wget=1.17.1 nginx=4.2
ENV  ENVIRONMENT=testing
USER root            # Remove this
USER nobody          # Add this
CMD ["nginx -d"]
```

[desk@cli] $ vim /home/cert_masters/mydeployment.yaml

apiVersion: apps/v1

kind: Deployment

metadata:

creationTimestamp: null

labels:

app: kafka

name: kafka

spec:

replicas: 1

selector:

matchLabels:

app: kafka

strategy: {}

template:

metadata:

creationTimestamp: null

labels:

app: kafka

spec:

containers:

- image: bitnami/kafka

name: kafka

volumeMounts:

- name: kafka-vol

mountPath: /var/lib/kafka

securityContext:

{"capabilities":{"add":["NET_ADMIN"],"drop":["all"]},"privileged": True,"readOnlyRootFilesystem": False, "runAsUser": 65535} # Delete This

{"capabilities":{"add":["NET_ADMIN"],"drop":["all"]},"privileged": False,"readOnlyRootFilesystem": True, "runAsUser": 65535} # Add This

resources: {}

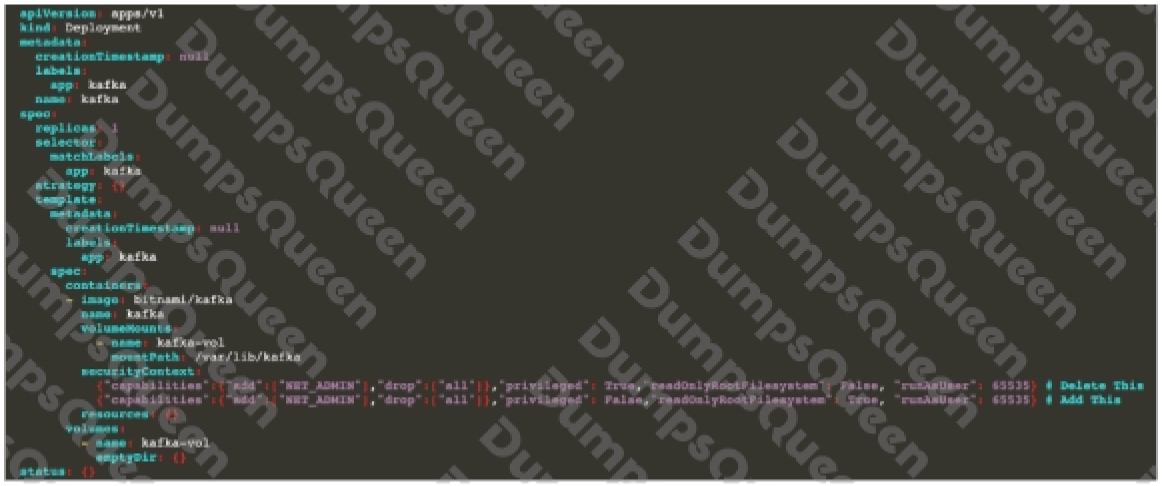
volumes:

- name: kafka-vol

emptyDir: {}

status: {}

Pictorial View:[desk@cli] $ vim /home/cert_masters/mydeployment.yaml



```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: kafka
  name: kafka
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: kafka
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: kafka
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: bitnami/kafka
        name: kafka
        volumeMounts:
          - name: kafka-vol
            mountPath: /var/lib/kafka
        securityContext:
          {"capabilities":{"add":["NET_ADMIN"],"drop":["all"]},"privileged": True,"readOnlyRootFilesystem": False, "runAsUser": 65535} # Delete This
          {"capabilities":{"add":["NET_ADMIN"],"drop":["all"]},"privileged": False,"readOnlyRootFilesystem": True, "runAsUser": 65535} # Add This
        resources: {}
      volumes:
        - name: kafka-vol
          emptyDir: {}
status: {}
```

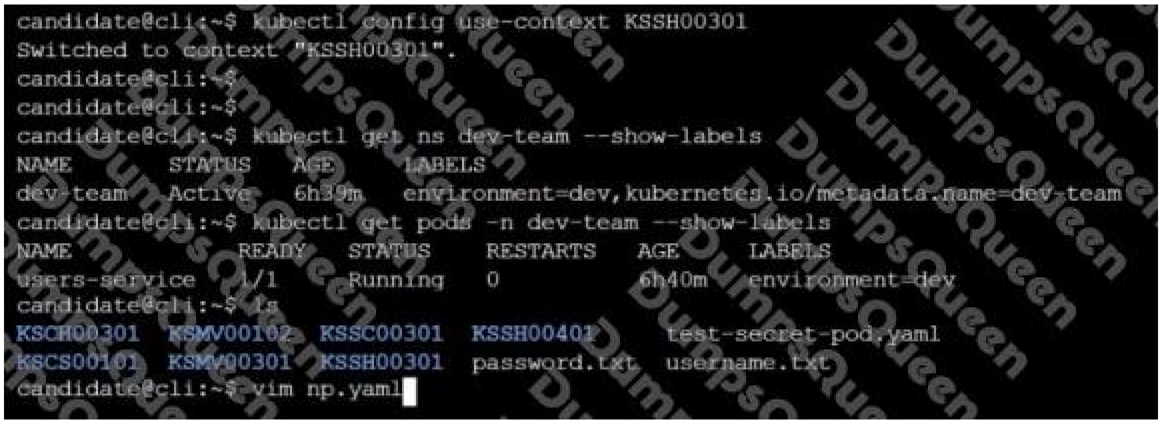
Reference: https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/policy/pod-security-policy/

QUESTION NO: 2 - (SIMULATION)

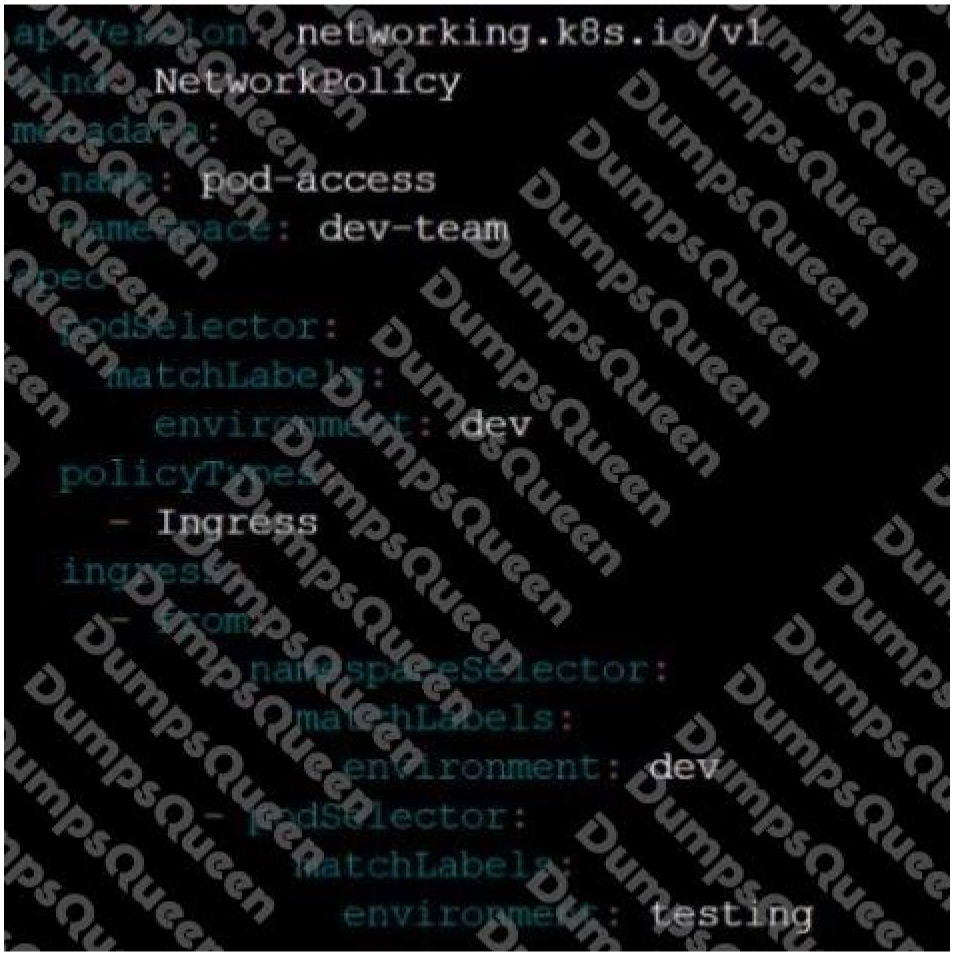
Cluster: qa-clusterMaster node: master Worker node: worker1You can switch the cluster/configuration context using the following command:[desk@cli] $ kubectl config use-context qa-clusterTask:Create a NetworkPolicy named restricted-policy to restrict access to Pod product running in namespace dev.Only allow the following Pods to connect to Pod products-service:1. Pods in the namespace qa2. Pods with label environment: stage, in any namespace

ANSWER: Seethebelow.

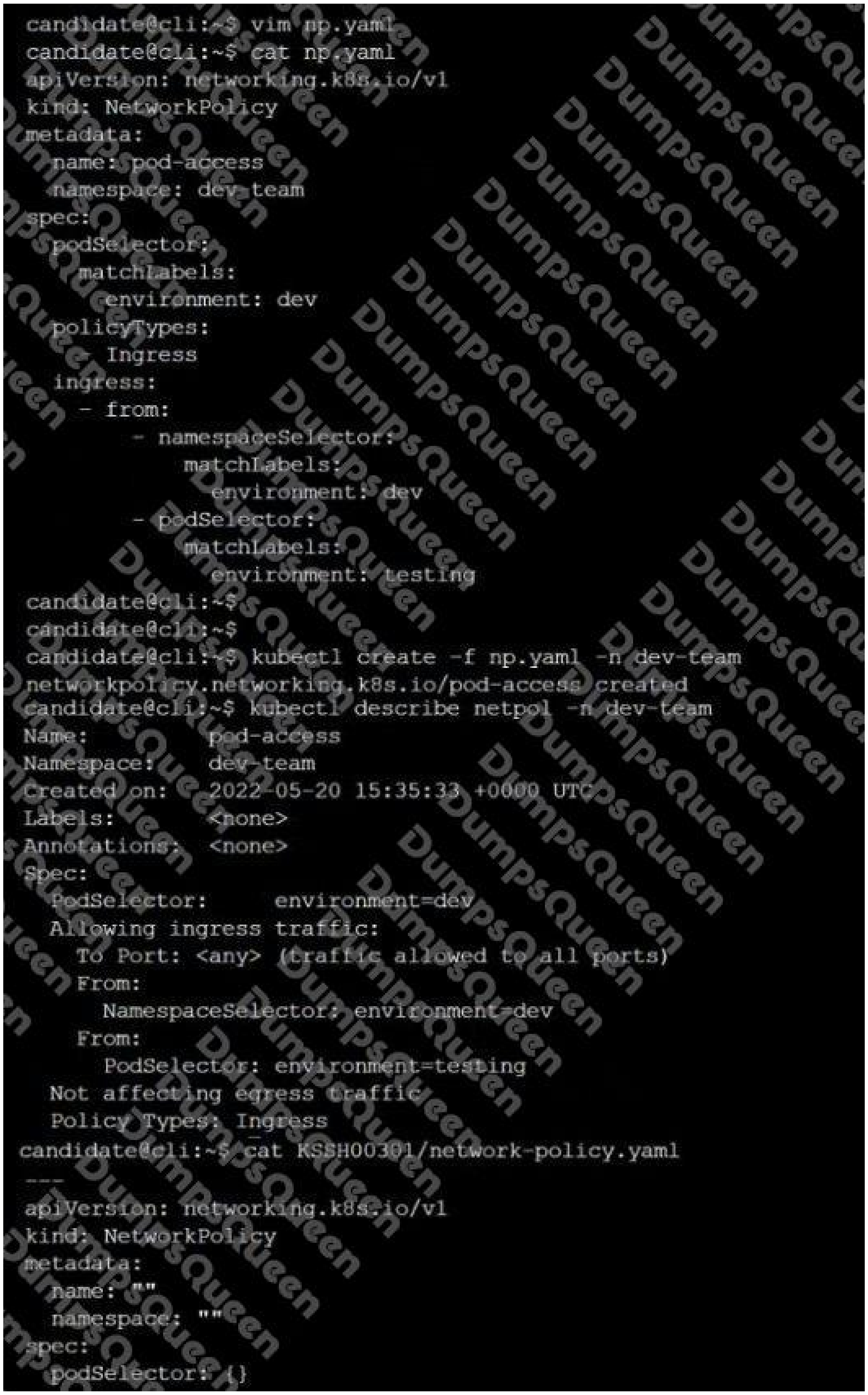
Explanation:



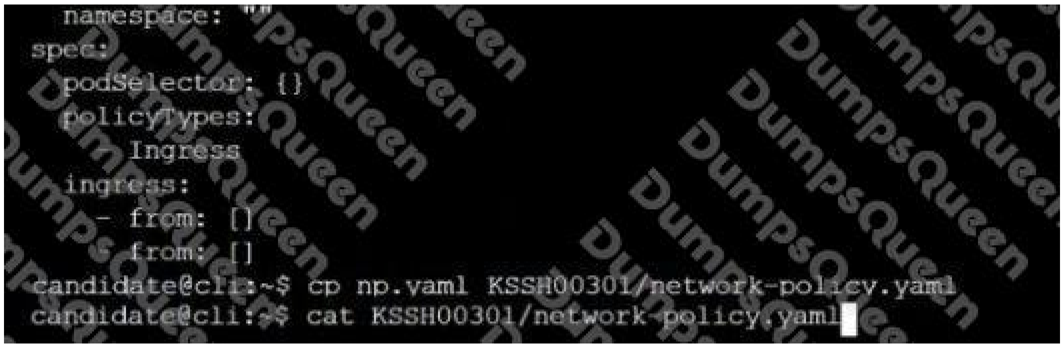
```
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl config use-context KSSH00301
Switched to context "KSSH00301".
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get ns dev-team --show-labels
NAME       STATUS   AGE     LABELS
dev-team   Active   6h39m   environment=dev,kubernetes.io/metadata.name=dev-team
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pods -n dev-team --show-labels
NAME            READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE     LABELS
users-service   1/1     Running   0          6h40m   environment=dev
candidate@cli:~$ ls
KSCH00301  KSMV00102  KSSC00301  KSSH00401     test-secret-pod.yaml
KSCS00101  KSMV00301  KSSH00301  password.txt  username.txt
candidate@cli:~$ vim np.yaml
```



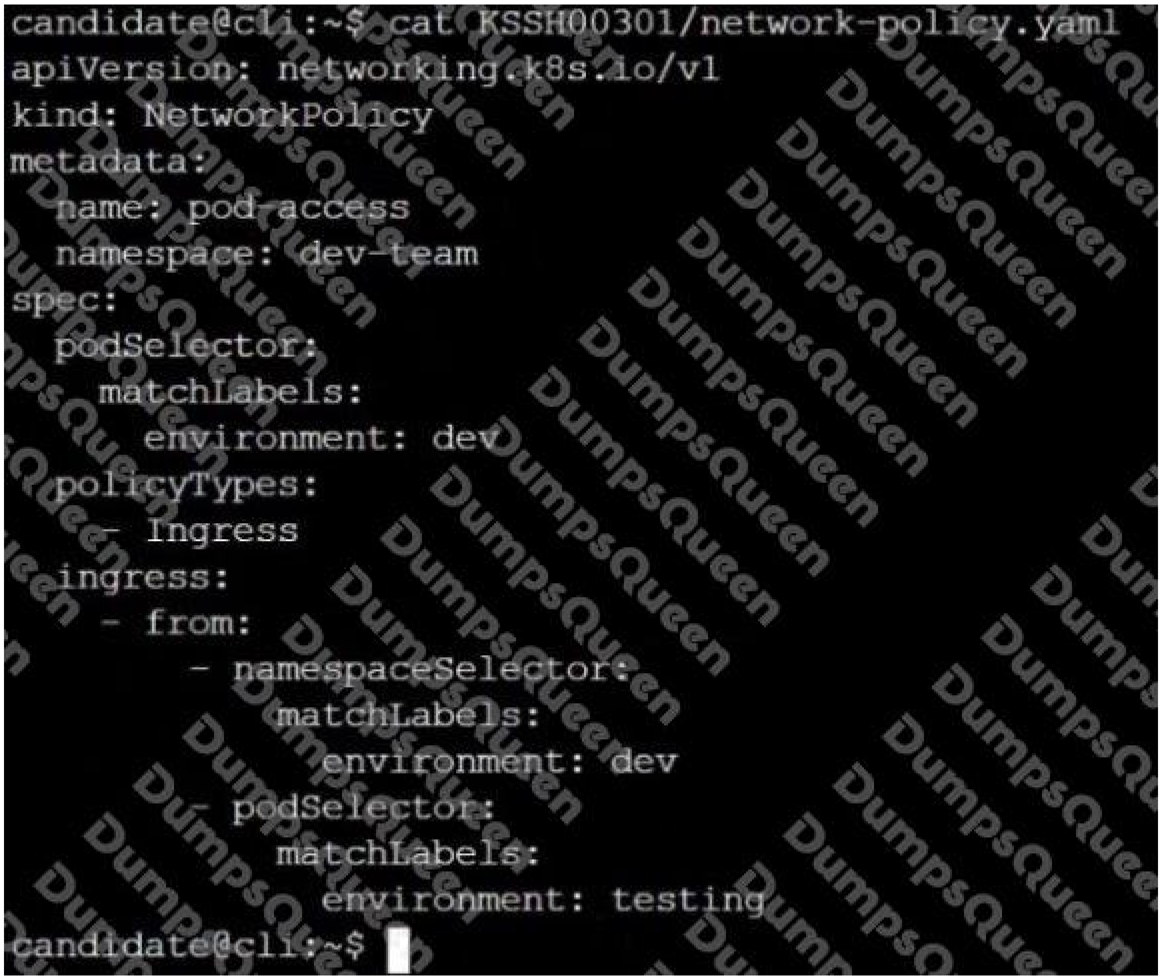
```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: NetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: pod-access
  namespace: dev-team
spec:
  podSelector:
    matchLabels:
      environment: dev
  policyTypes:
    - Ingress
  ingress:
    - from:
        - namespaceSelector:
            matchLabels:
              environment: dev
        - podSelector:
            matchLabels:
              environment: testing
```



```
candidate@cli:~$ vim np.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ cat np.yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: NetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: pod-access
  namespace: dev-team
spec:
  podSelector:
    matchLabels:
      environment: dev
  policyTypes:
    - Ingress
  ingress:
    - from:
        - namespaceSelector:
            matchLabels:
              environment: dev
        - podSelector:
            matchLabels:
              environment: testing
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create -f np.yaml -n dev-team
networkpolicy.networking.k8s.io/pod-access created
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl describe netpol -n dev-team
Name:         pod-access
Namespace:    dev-team
Created on:   2022-05-20 15:35:33 +0000 UTC
Labels:       <none>
Annotations:  <none>
Spec:
  PodSelector:     environment=dev
  Allowing ingress traffic:
    To Port: <any> (traffic allowed to all ports)
    From:
      NamespaceSelector: environment=dev
    From:
      PodSelector: environment=testing
  Not affecting egress traffic
  Policy Types: Ingress
candidate@cli:~$ cat KSSH00301/network-policy.yaml
---
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: NetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: ""
  namespace: ""
spec:
  podSelector: {}
```



```
  namespace: ""
spec:
  podSelector: {}
  policyTypes:
    - Ingress
  ingress:
    - from: []
      from: []
candidate@cli:~$ cp np.yaml KSSH00301/network-policy.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ cat KSSH00301/network-policy.yaml
```



```
candidate@cli:~$ cat KSSH00301/network-policy.yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: NetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: pod-access
  namespace: dev-team
spec:
  podSelector:
    matchLabels:
      environment: dev
  policyTypes:
    - Ingress
  ingress:
    - from:
        - namespaceSelector:
            matchLabels:
              environment: dev
        - podSelector:
            matchLabels:
              environment: testing
candidate@cli:~$
```

Reference: https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/services-networking/network-policies/

QUESTION NO: 3 - (SIMULATION)

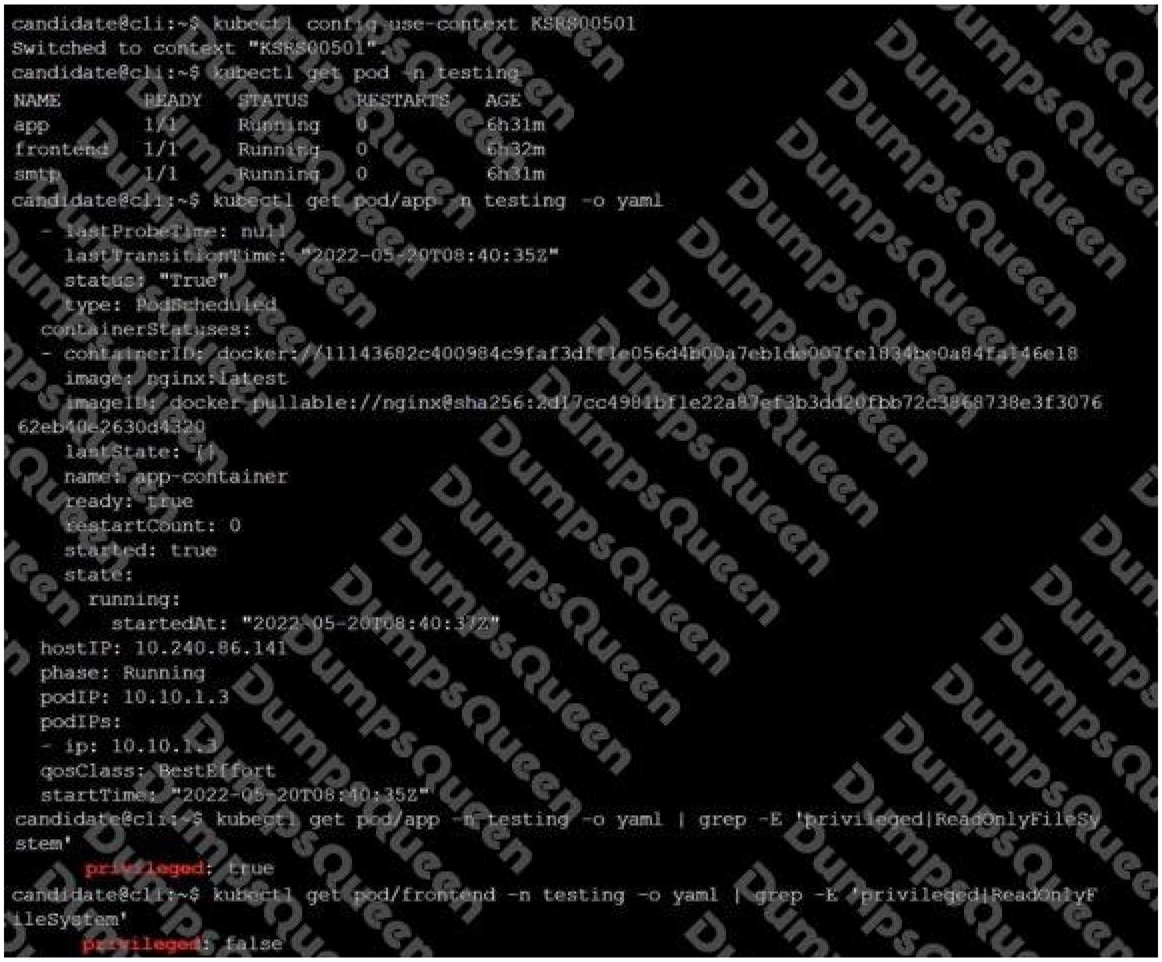
You must complete this task on the following cluster/nodes: Cluster: immutable-clusterMaster node: master1Worker node: worker1

You can switch the cluster/configuration context using the following command:[desk@cli] $ kubectl config use-context immutable-cluster

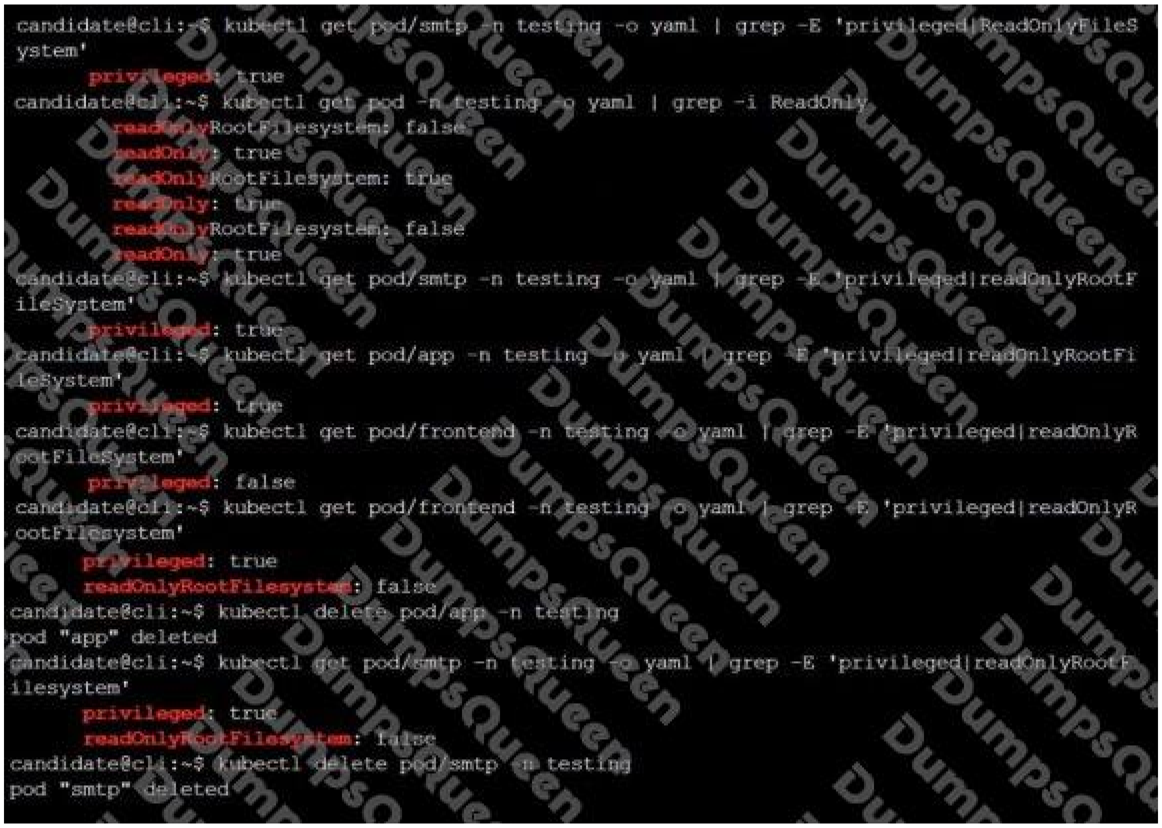
Context: It is best practice to design containers to be stateless and immutable.Task:Inspect Pods running in namespace prod and delete any Pod that is either not stateless or not immutable.Use the following strict interpretation of stateless and immutable:1. Pods being able to store data inside containers must be treated as not stateless. Note: You don't have to worry whether data is actually stored inside containers or not already.2. Pods being configured to be privileged in any way must be treated as potentially not stateless or not immutable.

ANSWER: Seetheexplanationbelow

Explanation:



```
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl config use-context KSRS00501
Switched to context "KSRS00501".
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod -n testing
NAME       READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
app        1/1     Running   0          6h31m
frontend   1/1     Running   0          6h32m
smtp       1/1     Running   0          6h31m
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/app -n testing -o yaml
  - lastProbeTime: null
    lastTransitionTime: "2022-05-20T08:40:35Z"
    status: "True"
    type: PodScheduled
  containerStatuses:
  - containerID: docker://11143682c400984c9faf3dffle056d4b00a7eb1de007fe1834be0a84fa146e18
    image: nginx:latest
    imageID: docker-pullable://nginx@sha256:2d17cc4981bf1e22a87ef3b3dd20fbb72c3868738e3f3076
62eb40e2630d4320
    lastState: {}
    name: app-container
    ready: true
    restartCount: 0
    started: true
    state:
      running:
        startedAt: "2022-05-20T08:40:37Z"
  hostIP: 10.240.86.141
  phase: Running
  podIP: 10.10.1.3
  podIPs:
  - ip: 10.10.1.3
  qosClass: BestEffort
  startTime: "2022-05-20T08:40:35Z"
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/app -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|ReadOnlyFileSy
stem'
      privileged: true
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/frontend -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|ReadOnlyF
ileSystem'
      privileged: false
```



```
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/smtp -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|ReadOnlyFileS
ystem'
      privileged: true
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod -n testing -o yaml | grep -i ReadOnly
        readOnlyRootFilesystem: false
        readOnly: true
        readOnlyRootFilesystem: true
        readOnly: true
        readOnlyRootFilesystem: false
        readOnly: true
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/smtp -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|readOnlyRootF
ileSystem'
      privileged: true
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/app -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|readOnlyRootFi
leSystem'
      privileged: true
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/frontend -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|readOnlyR
ootFileSystem'
      privileged: false
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/frontend -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|readOnlyR
ootFilesystem'
      privileged: true
      readOnlyRootFilesystem: false
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl delete pod/app -n testing
pod "app" deleted
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod/smtp -n testing -o yaml | grep -E 'privileged|readOnlyRootF
ilesystem'
      privileged: true
      readOnlyRootFilesystem: false
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl delete pod/smtp -n testing
pod "smtp" deleted
```

Reference: https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/policy/pod-security-policy/https://cloud.google.com/architecture/best-practices-for-operating-containers

QUESTION NO: 4 - (SIMULATION)

You can switch the cluster/configuration context using the following command:[desk@cli] $ kubectl config use-context stage Context:A PodSecurityPolicy shall prevent the creation of privileged Pods in a specific namespace.Task:1. Create a new PodSecurityPolcy named deny-policy, which prevents the creation of privileged Pods.2. Create a new ClusterRole name deny-access-role, which uses the newly created PodSecurityPolicy deny-policy.3. Create a new ServiceAccount named psd-denial-sa in the existing namespace development.Finally, create a new ClusterRoleBindind named restrict-access-bind, which binds the newly created ClusterRole deny-access-role to the newly created ServiceAccount psp-denial-sa

ANSWER: Seetheexplanationbelow

Explanation:

Create psp to disallow privileged container

k create sa psp-denial-sa -n development

namespace: development

Explanation

master1 $ vim psp.yaml

apiVersion: policy/v1beta1

```
kind: PodSecurityPolicy
metadata:
name: deny-policy
spec:
privileged: false # Don't allow privileged pods!
seLinux:
rule: RunAsAny
supplementalGroups:
rule: RunAsAny
runAsUser:
rule: RunAsAny
fsGroup:
rule: RunAsAny
volumes:
- '*'
master1 $ vim cr1.yaml
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
name: deny-access-role
rules:
- apiGroups: ['policy']
resources: ['podsecuritypolicies']
verbs: ['use']
resourceNames:
- "deny-policy"
master1 $ k create sa psp-denial-sa -n developmentmaster1 $ vim cb1.yaml
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
```

name: restrict-access-bing

roleRef:

kind: ClusterRole

name: deny-access-role

apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io

subjects:

# Authorize specific service accounts:

- kind: ServiceAccount

name: psp-denial-sa

namespace: development

master1 $ k apply -f psp.yamlmaster1 $ k apply -f cr1.yamlmaster1 $ k apply -f cb1.yamlReference: https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/policy/pod-security-policy/

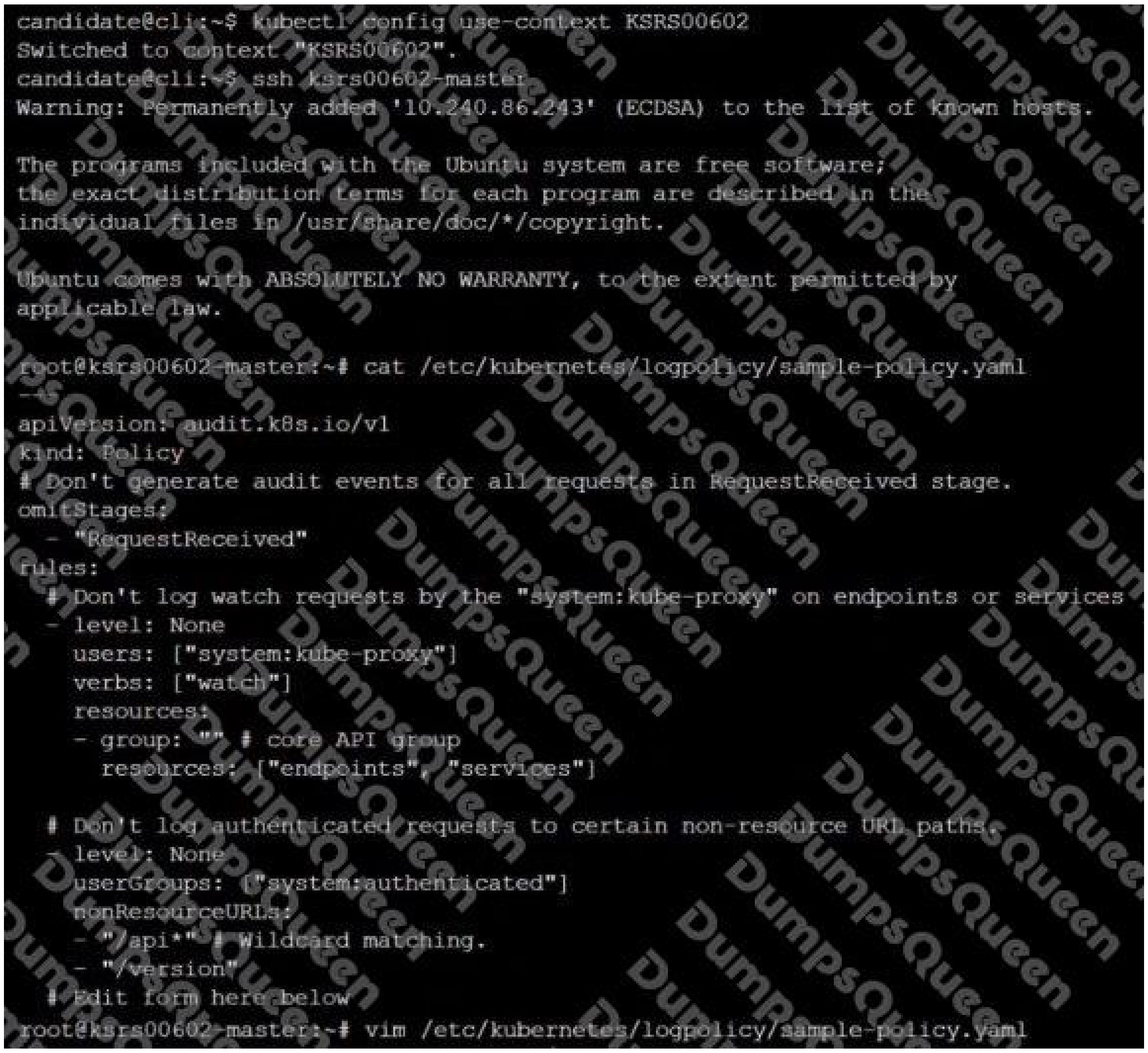
QUESTION NO: 5 - (SIMULATION)

Enable audit logs in the cluster, To Do so, enable the log backend, and ensure that

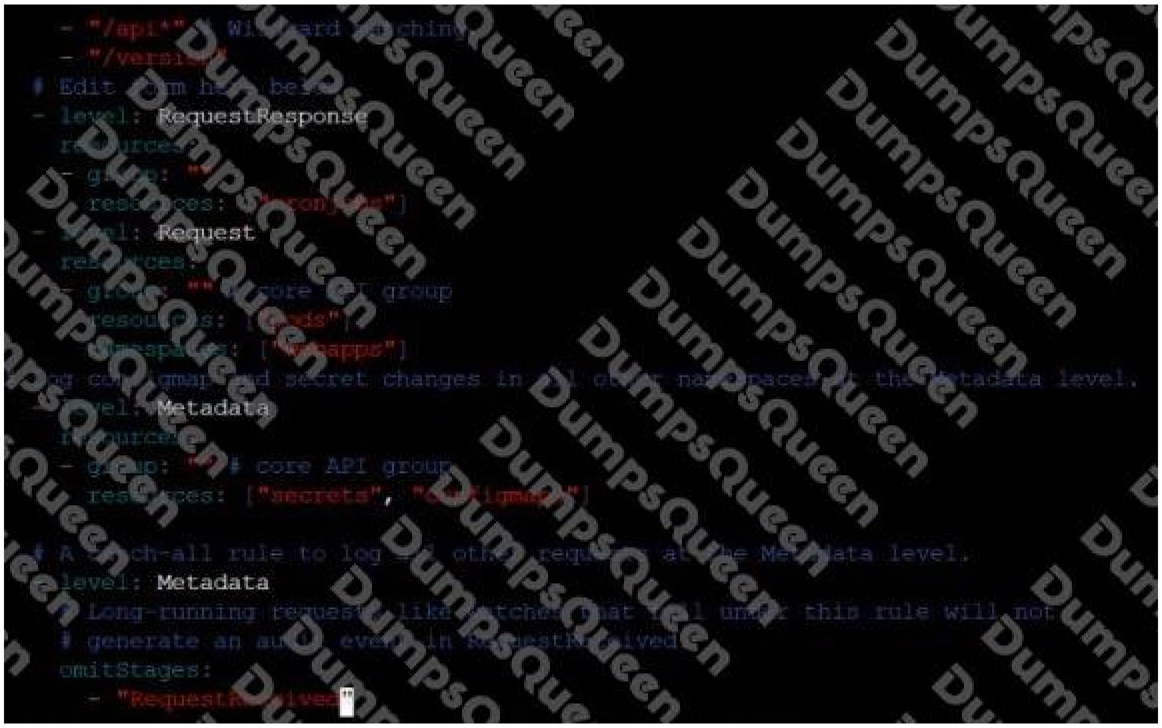
Edit and extend the basic policy to log:

ANSWER: Seeexplanationbelow.

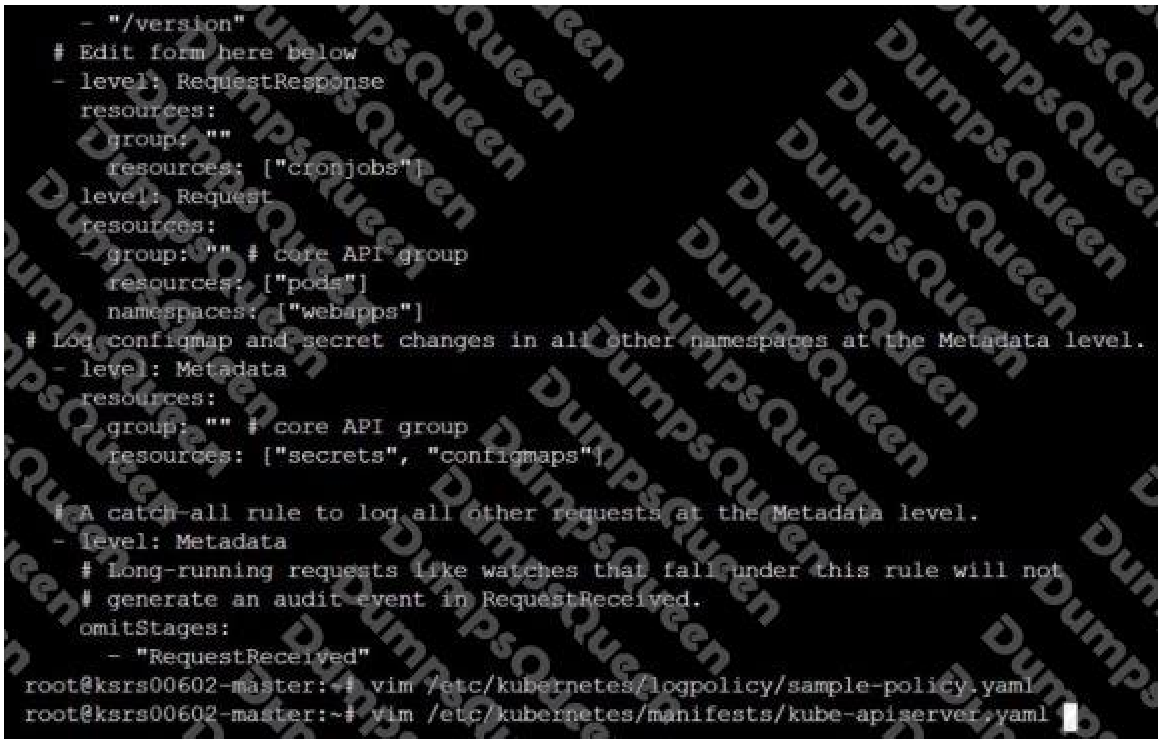
Explanation:



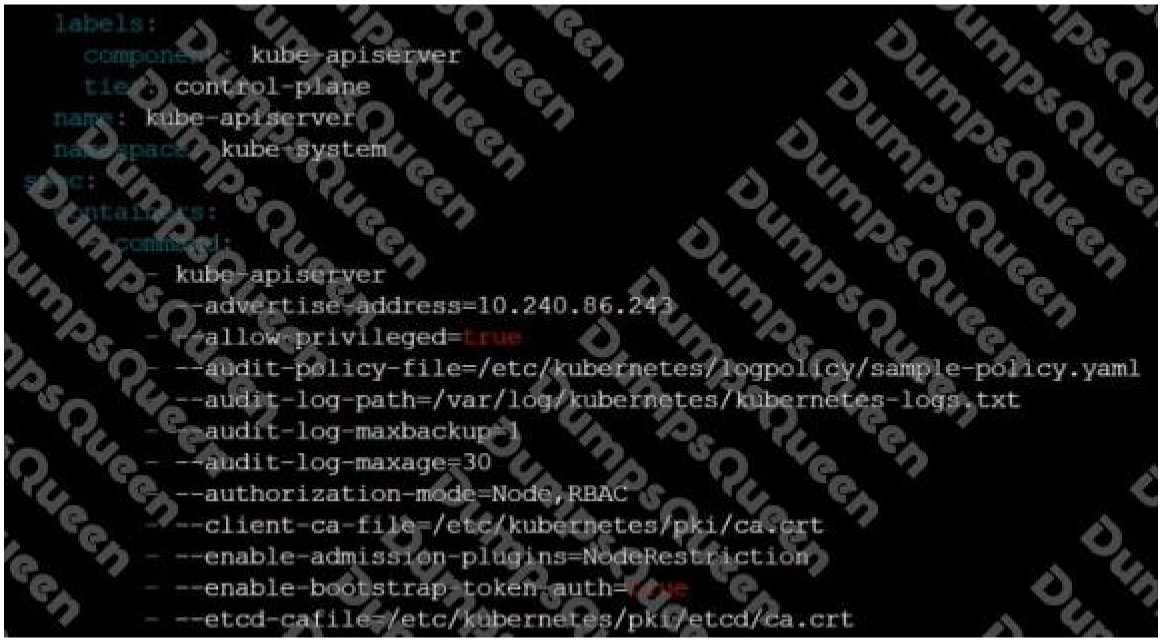
```
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl config use-context KSRS00602
Switched to context "KSRS00602".
candidate@cli:~$ ssh ksrs00602-master
Warning: Permanently added '10.240.86.243' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

root@ksrs00602-master:~# cat /etc/kubernetes/logpolicy/sample-policy.yaml
---
apiVersion: audit.k8s.io/v1
kind: Policy
# Don't generate audit events for all requests in RequestReceived stage.
omitStages:
  - "RequestReceived"
rules:
  # Don't log watch requests by the "system:kube-proxy" on endpoints or services
  - level: None
    users: ["system:kube-proxy"]
    verbs: ["watch"]
    resources:
    - group: "" # core API group
      resources: ["endpoints", "services"]

  # Don't log authenticated requests to certain non-resource URL paths.
  - level: None
    userGroups: ["system:authenticated"]
    nonResourceURLs:
    - "/api*" # Wildcard matching.
    - "/version"
  # Edit form here below
root@ksrs00602-master:~# vim /etc/kubernetes/logpolicy/sample-policy.yaml
```



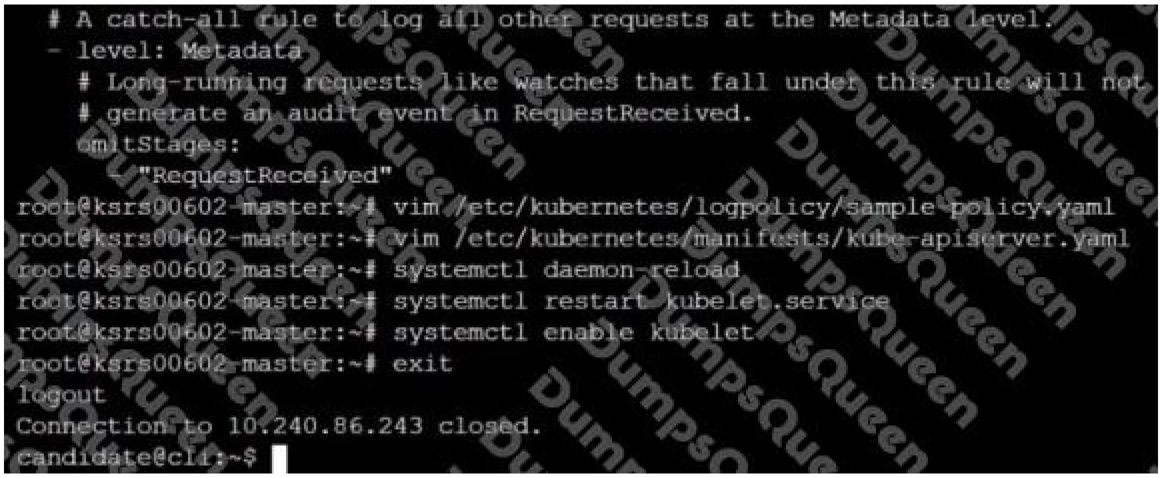
```
    - "/api*" # Wildcard matching.
    - "/version"
  # Edit form here below
  - level: RequestResponse
    resources:
    - group: ""
      resources: ["cronjobs"]
  - level: Request
    resources:
    - group: "" # core API group
      resources: ["pods"]
      namespaces: ["webapps"]
# Log configmap and secret changes in all other namespaces at the Metadata level.
  - level: Metadata
    resources:
    - group: "" # core API group
      resources: ["secrets", "configmaps"]

  # A catch-all rule to log all other requests at the Metadata level.
  - level: Metadata
    # Long-running requests like watches that fall under this rule will not
    # generate an audit event in RequestReceived.
    omitStages:
      - "RequestReceived"
```



```
    - "/version"
  # Edit form here below
  - level: RequestResponse
    resources:
    - group: ""
      resources: ["cronjobs"]
  - level: Request
    resources:
    - group: "" # core API group
      resources: ["pods"]
      namespaces: ["webapps"]
# Log configmap and secret changes in all other namespaces at the Metadata level.
  - level: Metadata
    resources:
    - group: "" # core API group
      resources: ["secrets", "configmaps"]

  # A catch-all rule to log all other requests at the Metadata level.
  - level: Metadata
    # Long-running requests like watches that fall under this rule will not
    # generate an audit event in RequestReceived.
    omitStages:
      - "RequestReceived"
root@ksrs00602-master:~# vim /etc/kubernetes/logpolicy/sample-policy.yaml
root@ksrs00602-master:~# vim /etc/kubernetes/manifests/kube-apiserver.yaml
```



```
  labels:
    component: kube-apiserver
    tier: control-plane
  name: kube-apiserver
  namespace: kube-system
spec:
  containers:
  - command:
    - kube-apiserver
    - --advertise-address=10.240.86.243
    - --allow-privileged=true
    - --audit-policy-file=/etc/kubernetes/logpolicy/sample-policy.yaml
    - --audit-log-path=/var/log/kubernetes/kubernetes-logs.txt
    - --audit-log-maxbackup=1
    - --audit-log-maxage=30
    - --authorization-mode=Node,RBAC
    - --client-ca-file=/etc/kubernetes/pki/ca.crt
    - --enable-admission-plugins=NodeRestriction
    - --enable-bootstrap-token-auth=true
    - --etcd-cafile=/etc/kubernetes/pki/etcd/ca.crt
```



```
  # A catch-all rule to log all other requests at the Metadata level.
  - level: Metadata
    # Long-running requests like watches that fall under this rule will not
    # generate an audit event in RequestReceived.
    omitStages:
      - "RequestReceived"
root@ksrs00602-master:~# vim /etc/kubernetes/logpolicy/sample-policy.yaml
root@ksrs00602-master:~# vim /etc/kubernetes/manifests/kube-apiserver.yaml
root@ksrs00602-master:~# systemctl daemon-reload
root@ksrs00602-master:~# systemctl restart kubelet.service
root@ksrs00602-master:~# systemctl enable kubelet
root@ksrs00602-master:~# exit
logout
Connection to 10.240.86.243 closed.
candidate@cli:~$
```

QUESTION NO: 6 - (SIMULATION)

You can switch the cluster/configuration context using the following command:[desk@cli] $ kubectl config use-context test-account Task: Enable audit logs in the cluster.

To do so, enable the log backend, and ensure that:

1. logs are stored at /var/log/Kubernetes/logs.txt

2. log files are retained for 5 days

3. at maximum, a number of 10 old audit log files are retained

A basic policy is provided at /etc/Kubernetes/logpolicy/audit-policy.yaml. It only specifies what not to log.Note: The base policy is located on the cluster's master node.

Edit and extend the basic policy to log:1. Nodes changes at RequestResponse level2. The request body of persistentvolumes changes in the namespace frontend3. ConfigMap and Secret changes in all namespaces at the Metadata level

Also, add a catch-all rule to log all other requests at the Metadata levelNote: Don't forget to apply the modified policy.

ANSWER: Seetheexplanationbelow

Explanation:

```
$ vim /etc/kubernetes/log-policy/audit-policy.yaml
```

```
$ vim /etc/kubernetes/manifests/kube-apiserver.yamlAdd these
```

```
- --audit-log-maxbackup=10
```

Explanation

```
[desk@cli] $ ssh master1[master1@cli] $ vim /etc/kubernetes/log-policy/audit-policy.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: audit.k8s.io/v1 # This is required.
kind: Policy
# Don't generate audit events for all requests in RequestReceived stage.
omitStages:
- "RequestReceived"
rules:
# Don't log watch requests by the "system:kube-proxy" on endpoints or services
- level: None
users: ["system:kube-proxy"]
verbs: ["watch"]
resources:
- group: "" # core API group
resources: ["endpoints", "services"]
# Don't log authenticated requests to certain non-resource URL paths.
- level: None
userGroups: ["system:authenticated"]
nonResourceURLs:
- "/api*" # Wildcard matching.
- "/version"
# Add your changes below
```

```
- level: RequestResponse
userGroups: ["system:nodes"] # Block for nodes
- level: Request
resources:
- group: "" # core API group
resources: ["persistentvolumes"] # Block for persistentvolumes
namespaces: ["frontend"] # Block for persistentvolumes of frontend ns
- level: Metadata
resources:
- group: "" # core API group
resources: ["configmaps", "secrets"] # Block for configmaps & secrets
- level: Metadata # Block for everything else
[master1@cli] $ vim /etc/kubernetes/manifests/kube-apiserver.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
annotations:
kubeadm.kubernetes.io/kube-apiserver.advertise-address.endpoint: 10.0.0.5:6443
labels:
component: kube-apiserver
tier: control-plane
name: kube-apiserver
namespace: kube-system
spec:
containers:
- command:
- kube-apiserver
- --advertise-address=10.0.0.5
- --allow-privileged=true
- --authorization-mode=Node,RBAC
```

- --audit-policy-file=/etc/kubernetes/log-policy/audit-policy.yaml #Add this

- --audit-log-path=/var/log/kubernetes/logs.txt #Add this

- --audit-log-maxage=5 #Add this

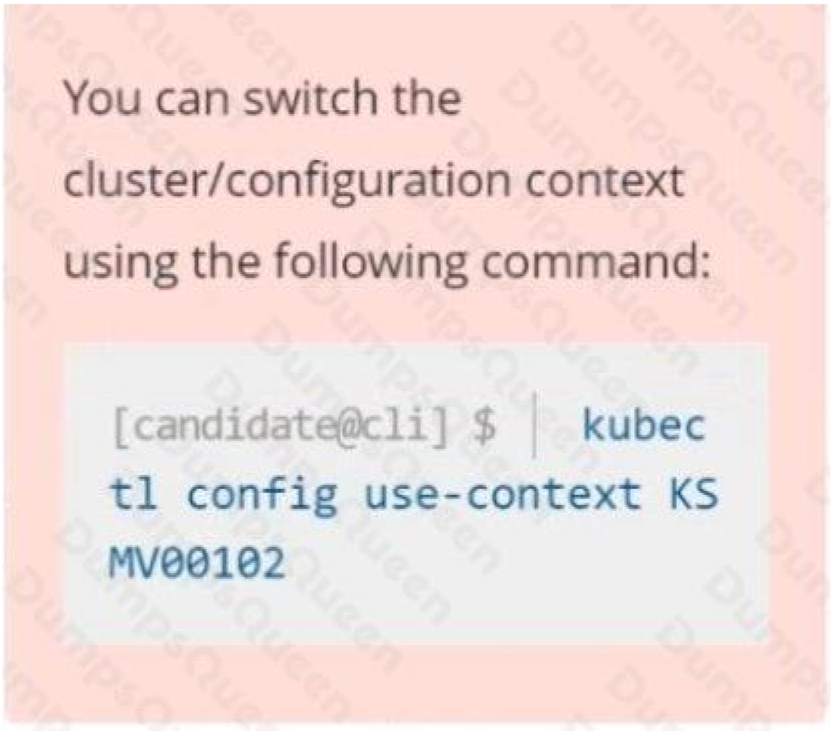
- --audit-log-maxbackup=10 #Add this

...

output truncated

Note: log volume & policy volume is already mounted in vim /etc/kubernetes/manifests/kube-apiserver.yaml so no need to mount it.Reference: https://kubernetes.io/docs/tasks/debug-application-cluster/audit/

QUESTION NO: 7 - (SIMULATION)


You can switch the cluster/configuration context using the following command:

```
[candidate@cli] $ kubectl config use-context KSMV00102
```

Context

A PodSecurityPolicy shall prevent the creation of privileged Pods in a specific namespace.

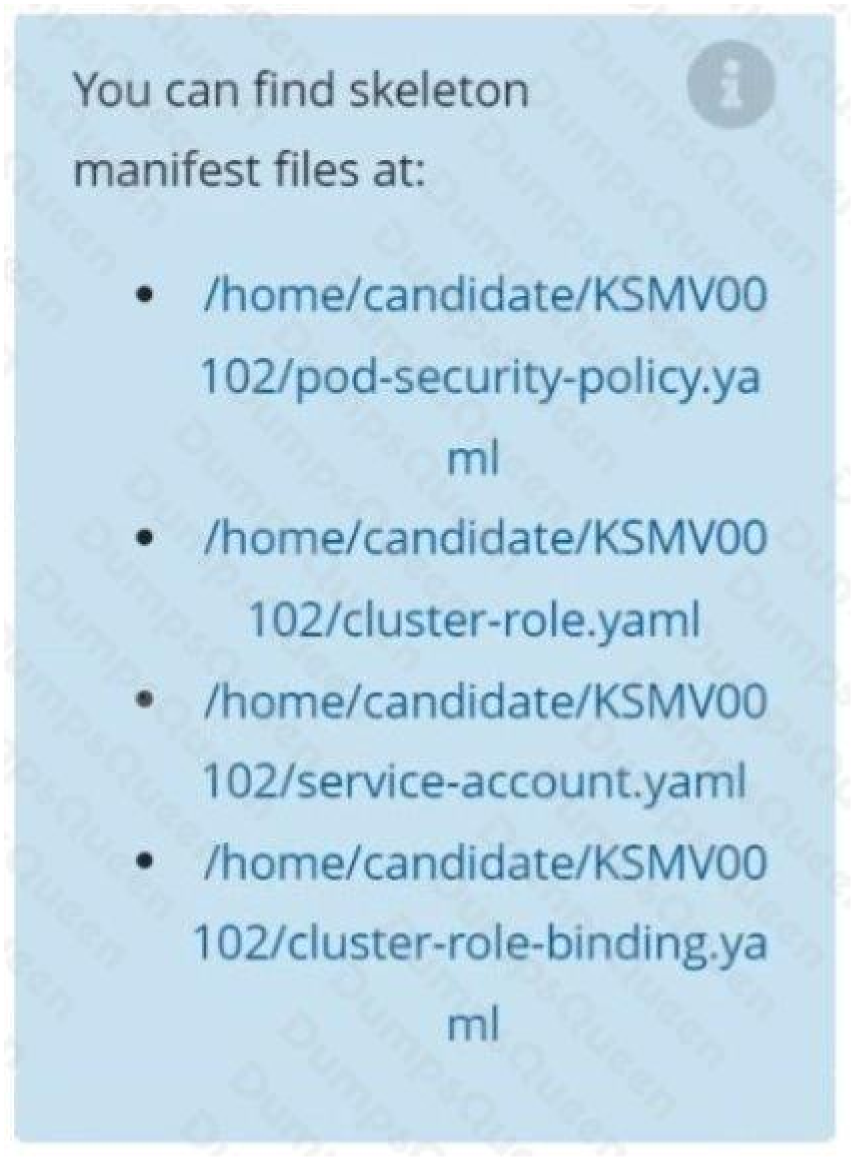
Task

Create a new PodSecurityPolicy named prevent-psp-policy,which prevents the creation of privileged Pods.

Create a new ClusterRole named restrict-access-role, which uses the newly created PodSecurityPolicy prevent-psp-policy.

Create a new ServiceAccount named psp-restrict-sa in the existing namespace staging.

Finally, create a new ClusterRoleBinding named restrict-access-bind, which binds the newly created ClusterRole restrict-access-role to the newly created ServiceAccount psp-restrict-sa.

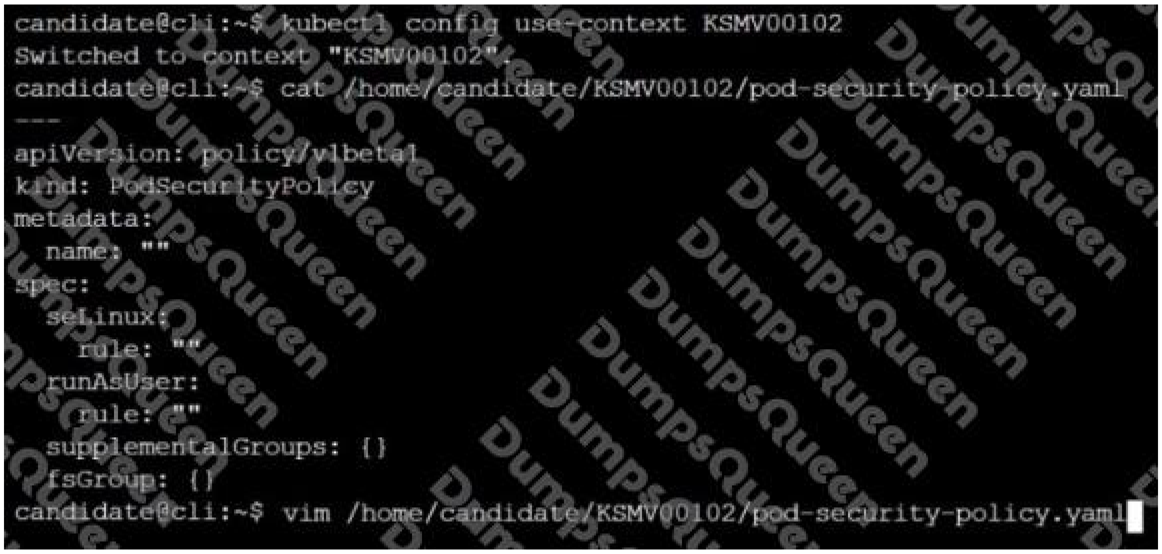


You can find skeleton manifest files at:

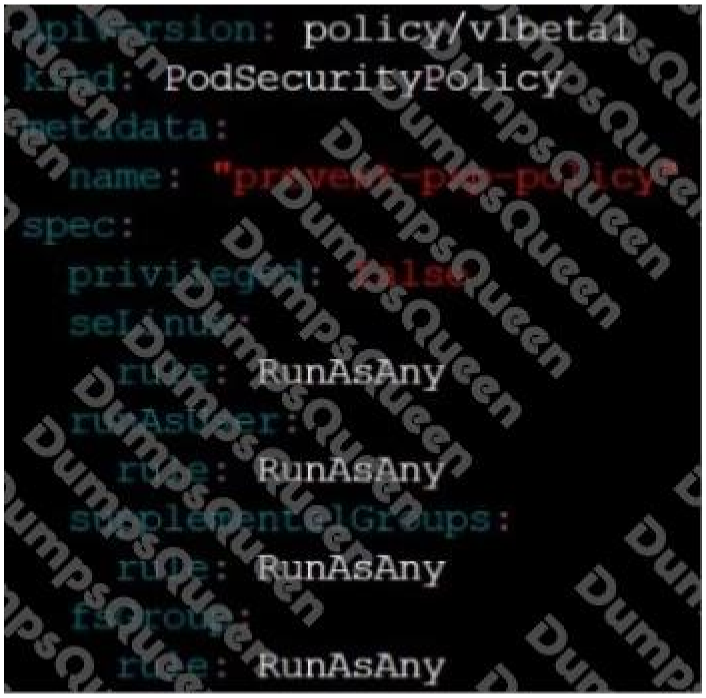
- /home/candidate/KSMV00102/pod-security-policy.yaml
- /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role.yaml
- /home/candidate/KSMV00102/service-account.yaml
- /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role-binding.yaml

ANSWER: Seeexplanationbelow.

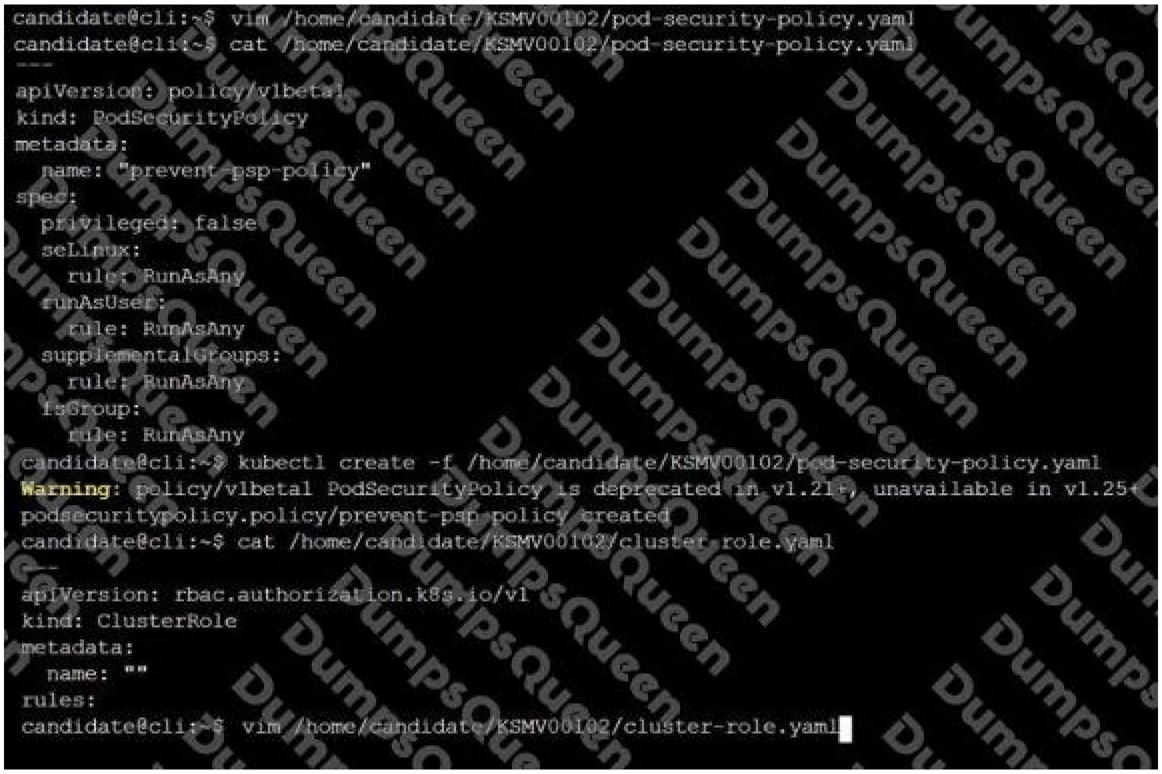
Explanation:



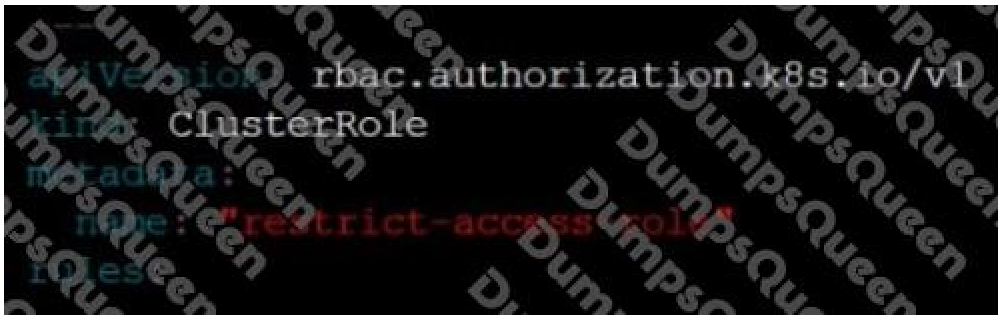
```
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl config use-context KSMV00102
Switched to context "KSMV00102".
candidate@cli:~$ cat /home/candidate/KSMV00102/pod-security-policy.yaml
---
apiVersion: policy/v1beta1
kind: PodSecurityPolicy
metadata:
  name: ""
spec:
  seLinux:
    rule: ""
  runAsUser:
    rule: ""
  supplementalGroups: {}
  fsGroup: {}
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/pod-security-policy.yaml
```



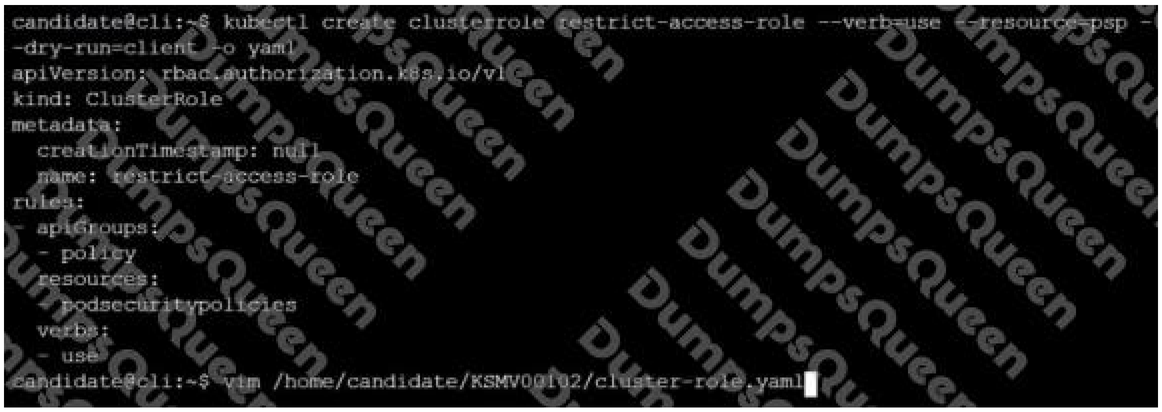
```
apiVersion: policy/v1beta1
kind: PodSecurityPolicy
metadata:
  name: "prevent-psp-policy"
spec:
  privileged: false
  seLinux:
    rule: RunAsAny
  runAsUser:
    rule: RunAsAny
  supplementalGroups:
    rule: RunAsAny
  fsGroup:
    rule: RunAsAny
```



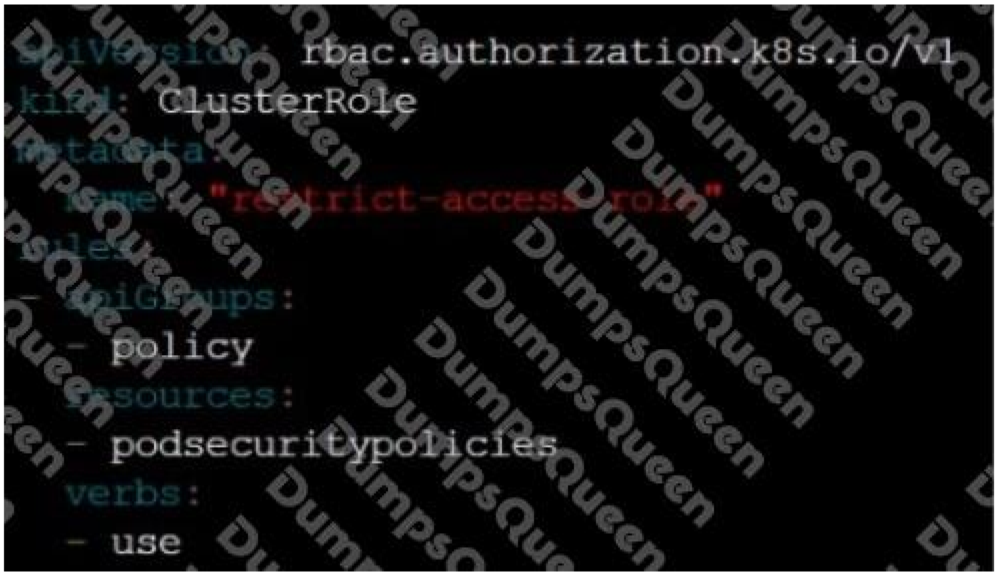
```
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/pod-security-policy.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ cat /home/candidate/KSMV00102/pod-security-policy.yaml
---
apiVersion: policy/v1beta1
kind: PodSecurityPolicy
metadata:
  name: "prevent-psp-policy"
spec:
  privileged: false
  seLinux:
    rule: RunAsAny
  runAsUser:
    rule: RunAsAny
  supplementalGroups:
    rule: RunAsAny
  fsGroup:
    rule: RunAsAny
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create -f /home/candidate/KSMV00102/pod-security-policy.yaml
Warning: policy/v1beta1 PodSecurityPolicy is deprecated in v1.21+, unavailable in v1.25+
podsecuritypolicy.policy/prevent-psp-policy created
candidate@cli:~$ cat /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role.yaml
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: ""
rules:
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role.yaml
```



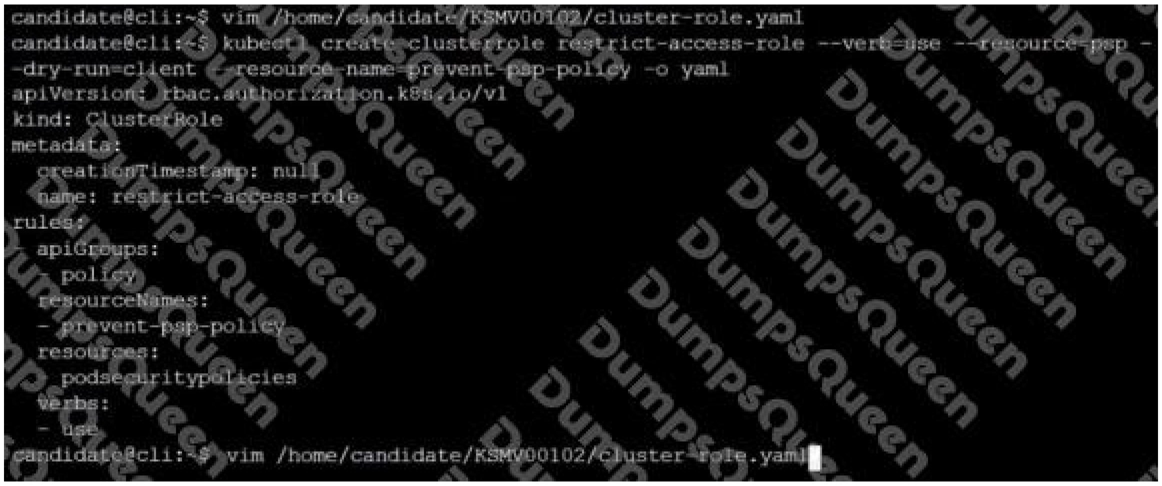
```
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: "restrict-access-role"
rules:
```



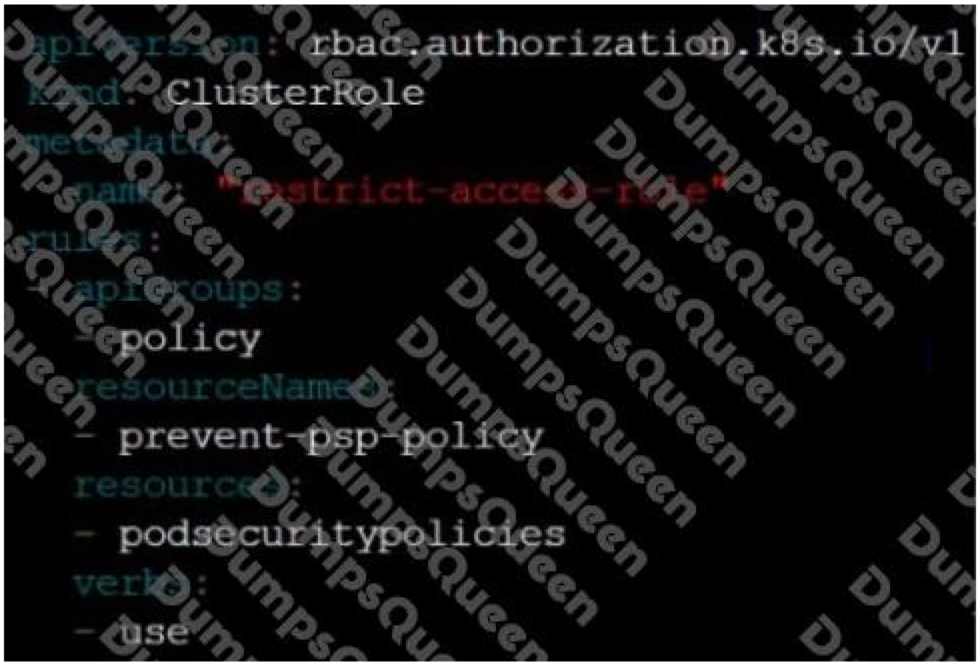
```
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create clusterrole restrict-access-role --verb=use --resource=psp -
-dry-run=client -o yaml
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  name: restrict-access-role
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - policy
  resources:
  - podsecuritypolicies
  verbs:
  - use
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role.yaml
```



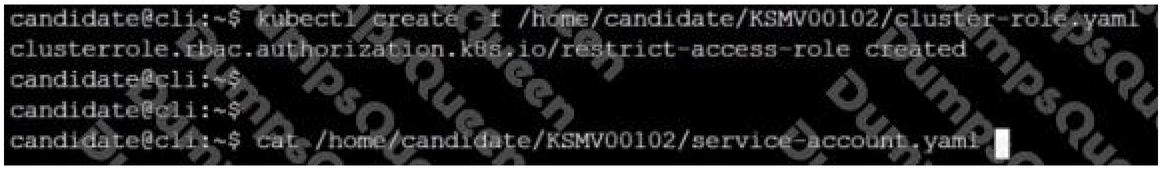
```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: "restrict-access-role"
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - policy
  resources:
  - podsecuritypolicies
  verbs:
  - use
```



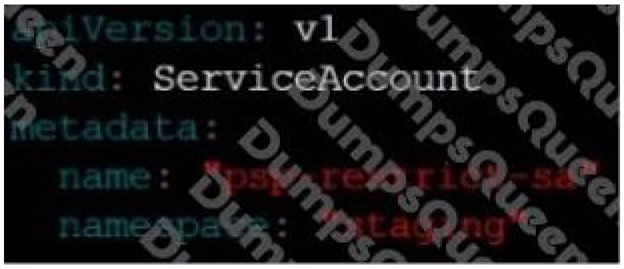
```
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create clusterrole restrict-access-role --verb=use --resource=psp -
-dry-run=client --resource-name=prevent-psp-policy -o yaml
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  name: restrict-access-role
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - policy
  resourceNames:
  - prevent-psp-policy
  resources:
  - podsecuritypolicies
  verbs:
  - use
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role.yaml
```



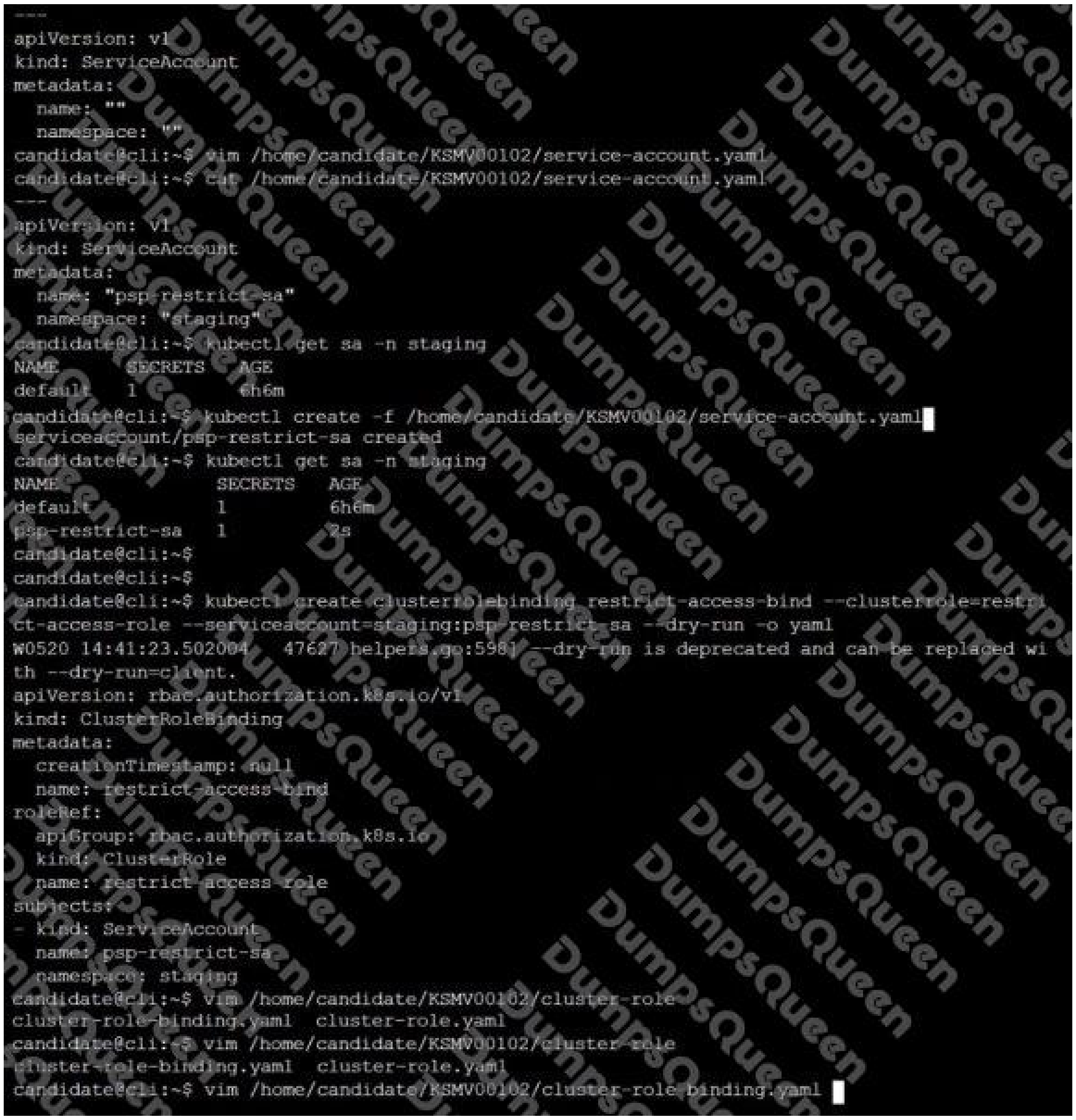
```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: "restrict-access-role"
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - policy
  resourceNames:
  - prevent-psp-policy
  resources:
  - podsecuritypolicies
  verbs:
  - use
```



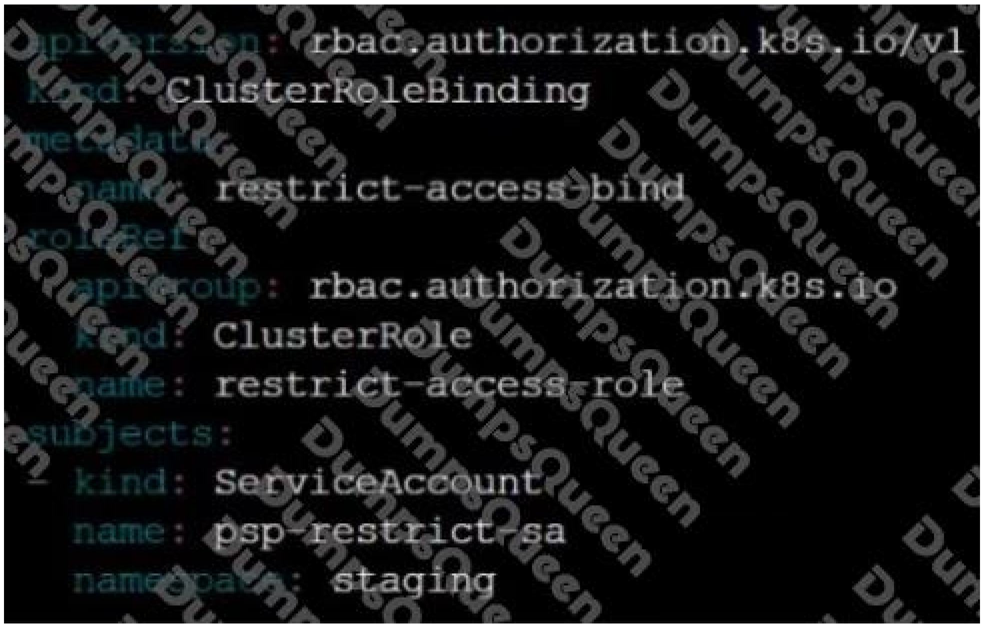
```
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create -f /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role.yaml
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/restrict-access-role created
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$ cat /home/candidate/KSMV00102/service-account.yaml
```



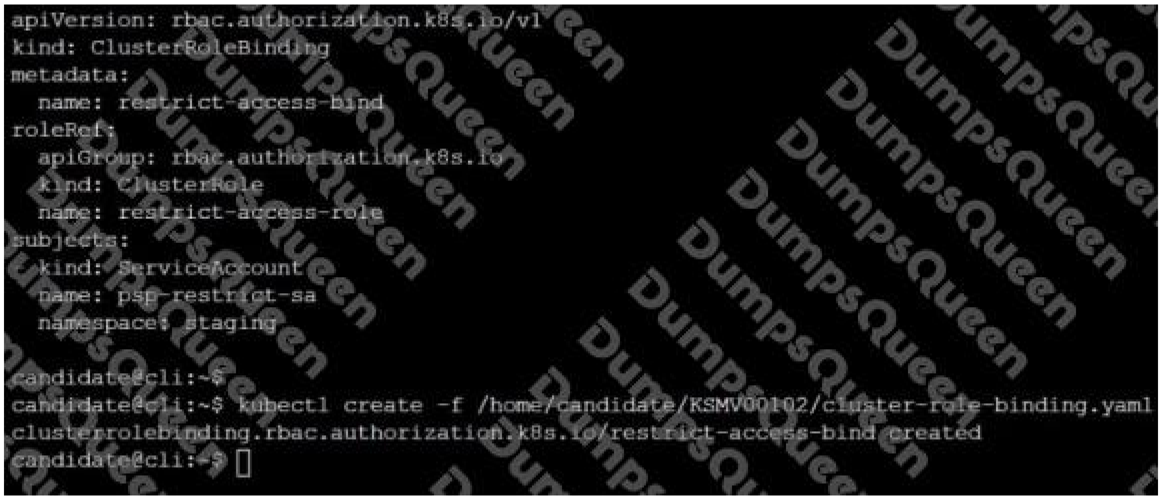
```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: "psp-restrict-sa"
  namespace: "staging"
```



```
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: ""
  namespace: ""
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/service-account.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ cat /home/candidate/KSMV00102/service-account.yaml
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: "psp-restrict-sa"
  namespace: "staging"
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get sa -n staging
NAME      SECRETS   AGE
default   1         6h6m
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create -f /home/candidate/KSMV00102/service-account.yaml
serviceaccount/psp-restrict-sa created
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get sa -n staging
NAME              SECRETS   AGE
default           1         6h6m
psp-restrict-sa   1         2s
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create clusterrolebinding restrict-access-bind --clusterrole=restri
ct-access-role --serviceaccount=staging:psp-restrict-sa --dry-run -o yaml
W0520 14:41:23.502004   47627 helpers.go:598] --dry-run is deprecated and can be replaced wi
th --dry-run=client.
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  name: restrict-access-bind
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: restrict-access-role
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: psp-restrict-sa
  namespace: staging
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role
cluster-role-binding.yaml  cluster-role.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role
cluster-role-binding.yaml  cluster-role.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role-binding.yaml
```



```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: restrict-access-bind
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: restrict-access-role
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: psp-restrict-sa
  namespace: staging
```



```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: restrict-access-bind
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: restrict-access-role
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: psp-restrict-sa
  namespace: staging

candidate@cli:~$
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create -f /home/candidate/KSMV00102/cluster-role-binding.yaml
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/restrict-access-bind created
candidate@cli:~$ 
```

QUESTION NO: 8 - (SIMULATION)

Use the kubesec docker images to scan the given YAML manifest, edit and apply the advised changes, and passed with a score of 4 points.

kubesec-test.yaml

Hint: docker run -i kubesec/kubesec:512c5e0 scan /dev/stdin < kubesec-test.yaml

ANSWER: Seeexplanationbelow.

Explanation:

kubesec scan k8s-deployment.yaml

cat < kubesec-test.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1

kind: Pod

metadata:

name: kubesec-demo

spec:

containers:

- name: kubesec-demo

image: gcr.io/google-samples/node-hello:1.0

securityContext:

readOnlyRootFilesystem: true

EOF

kubesec scan kubesec-test.yaml

docker run -i kubesec/kubesec:512c5e0 scan /dev/stdin < kubesec-test.yaml

kubesec http 8080 &

[1] 12345

{"severity":"info","timestamp":"2019-05-12T11:58:34.662+0100","caller":"server/server.go:69","message":"Starting HTTP
server on port 8080"}

curl -sSX POST --data-binary @test/asset/score-0-cap-sys-admin.yml http://localhost:8080/scan

[

{

"object": "Pod/security-context-demo.default",

"valid": true,

"message": "Failed with a score of -30 points",

"score": -30,

"scoring": {

"critical": [

{

"selector": "containers[] .securityContext .capabilities .add == SYS_ADMIN",

"reason": "CAP_SYS_ADMIN is the most privileged capability and should always be avoided"

},

{
```

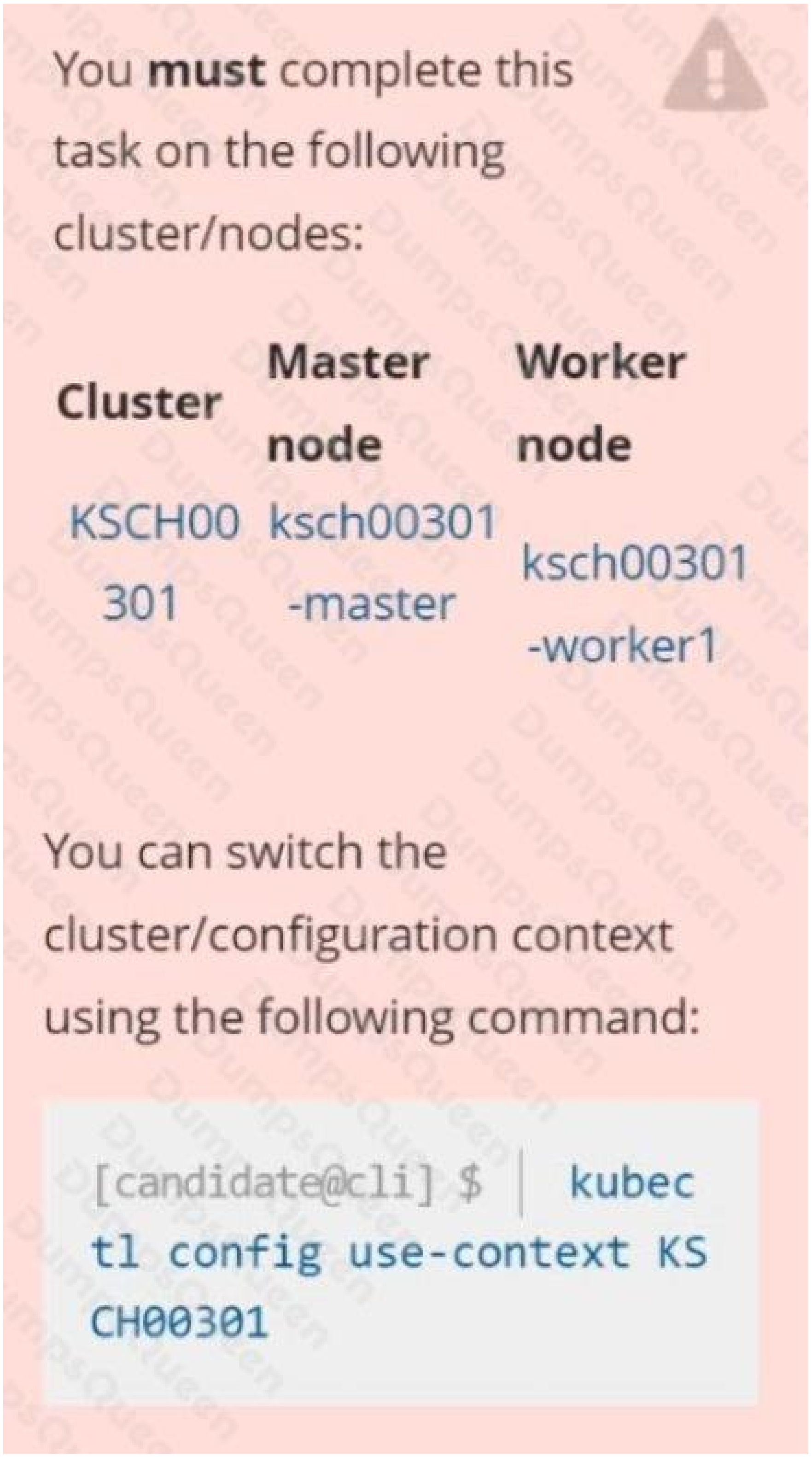
"selector": "containers[] .securityContext .runAsNonRoot == true",

"reason": "Force the running image to run as a non-root user to ensure least privilege"

},

// ...

QUESTION NO: 9 - (SIMULATION)



You **must** complete this task on the following cluster/nodes:

Cluster	Master node	Worker node
KSCH00301	ksch00301-master	ksch00301-worker1

You can switch the cluster/configuration context using the following command:

```
[candidate@cli] $ kubectl config use-context KSCH00301
```

Context

Your organization's security policy includes:

The Pod specified in the manifest file /home/candidate/KSCH00301 /pod-m

nifest.yaml fails to schedule because of an incorrectly specified ServiceAccount.

Complete the following tasks:

Task

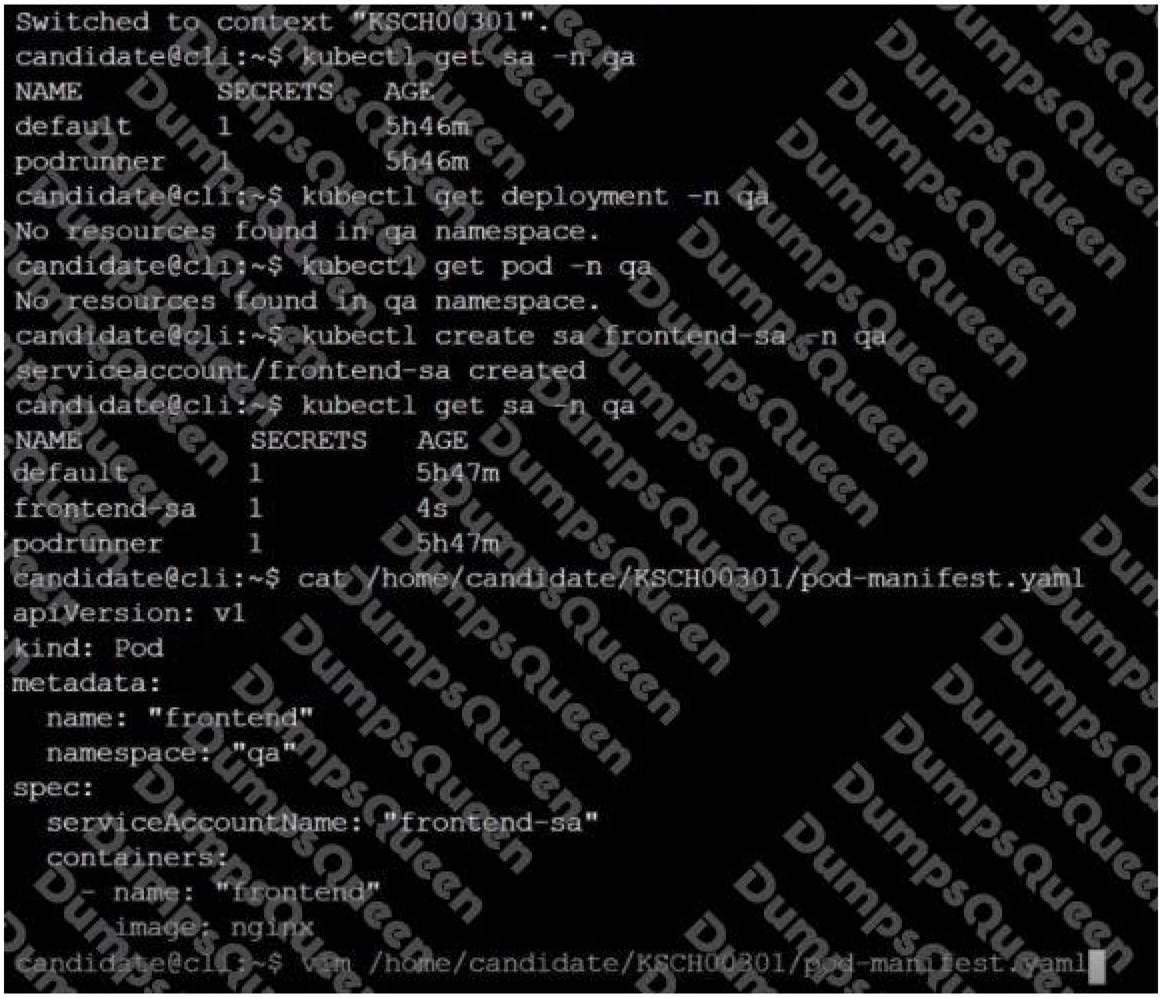
1. Create a new ServiceAccount named frontend-sa in the existing namespace qa. Ensure the ServiceAccount does not automount API credentials.

2. Using the manifest file at /home/candidate/KSCH00301 /pod-manifest.yaml, create the Pod.

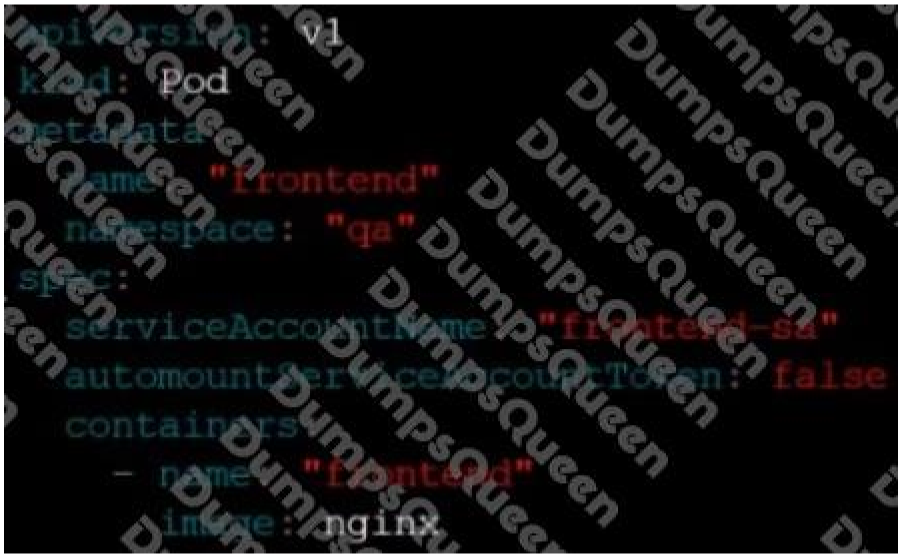
3. Finally, clean up any unused ServiceAccounts in namespace qa.

ANSWER: Seetheexplanationbelow

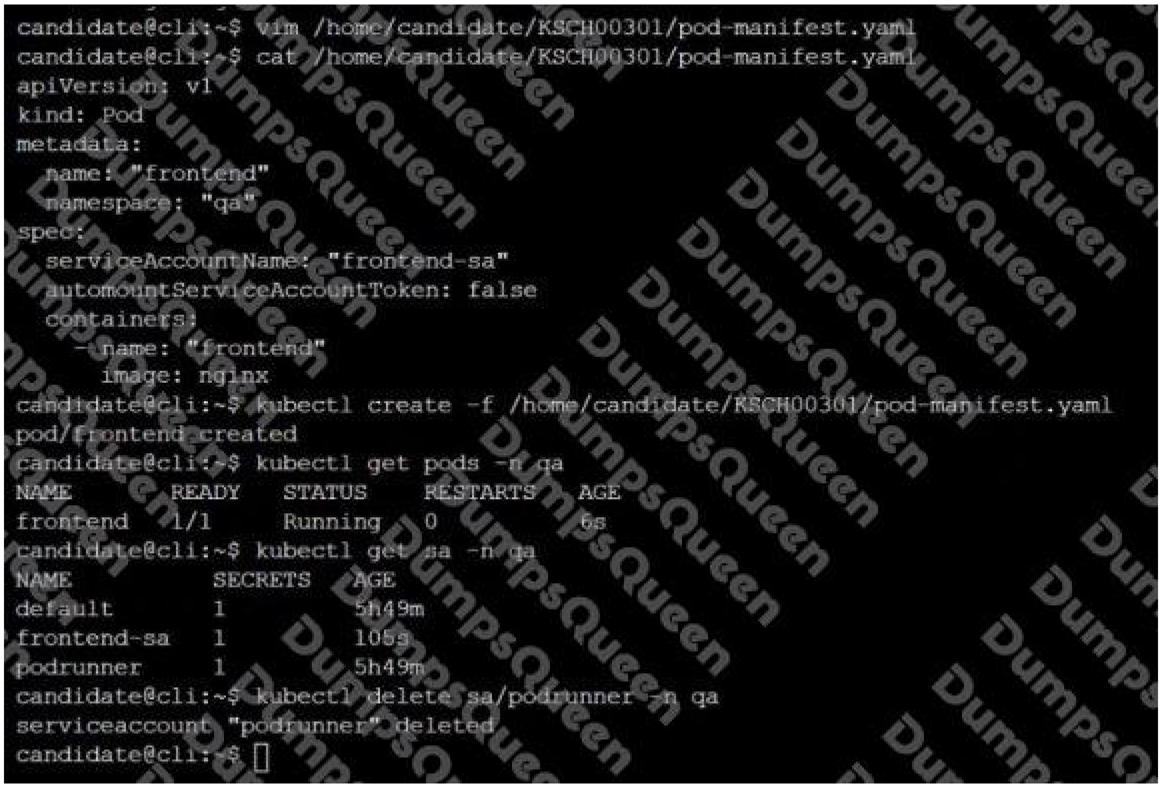
Explanation:



```
Switched to context "KSCH00301".
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get sa -n qa
NAME        SECRETS   AGE
default     1         5h46m
podrunner   1         5h46m
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get deployment -n qa
No resources found in qa namespace.
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pod -n qa
No resources found in qa namespace.
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create sa frontend-sa -n qa
serviceaccount/frontend-sa created
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get sa -n qa
NAME          SECRETS   AGE
default       1         5h47m
frontend-sa   1         4s
podrunner     1         5h47m
candidate@cli:~$ cat /home/candidate/KSCH00301/pod-manifest.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: "frontend"
  namespace: "qa"
spec:
  serviceAccountName: "frontend-sa"
  containers:
    - name: "frontend"
      image: nginx
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSCH00301/pod-manifest.yaml
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: "frontend"
  namespace: "qa"
spec:
  serviceAccountName: "frontend-sa"
  automountServiceAccountToken: false
  containers:
    - name: "frontend"
      image: nginx
```



```
candidate@cli:~$ vim /home/candidate/KSCH00301/pod-manifest.yaml
candidate@cli:~$ cat /home/candidate/KSCH00301/pod-manifest.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: "frontend"
  namespace: "qa"
spec:
  serviceAccountName: "frontend-sa"
  automountServiceAccountToken: false
  containers:
    - name: "frontend"
      image: nginx
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl create -f /home/candidate/KSCH00301/pod-manifest.yaml
pod/frontend created
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get pods -n qa
NAME       READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
frontend   1/1     Running   0          6s
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl get sa -n qa
NAME          SECRETS   AGE
default       1         5h49m
frontend-sa   1         105s
podrunner     1         5h49m
candidate@cli:~$ kubectl delete sa/podrunner -n qa
serviceaccount "podrunner" deleted
candidate@cli:~$ 
```

QUESTION NO: 10 - (SIMULATION)

Create a RuntimeClass named gvisor-rc using the prepared runtime handler named runsc.

Create a Pods of image Nginx in the Namespace server to run on the gVisor runtime class

ANSWER: Seetheexplanationbelow:

Explanation:

```
{ # Step 1: Install a RuntimeClass
cat <
apiVersion: node.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: RuntimeClass
metadata:
name: gvisor
handler: runsc
EOF
}
{ # Step 2: Create a pod
cat <
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
name: nginx-gvisor
spec:
runtimeClassName: gvisor
containers:
- name: nginx
image: nginx
EOF
}
{ # Step 3: Get the pod
kubectl get pod nginx-gvisor -o wide
}
```