

# DUMPSQUEEN

**Fortinet NSE 4 - FortiOS 7.2**

**Fortinet NSE4 FGT-7.2**

**Version Demo**

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## QUESTION NO: 1

109

Why does FortiGate keep TCP sessions in the session table for some seconds even after both sides (client and server) have terminated the session?

- A. To remove the NAT operation.
- B. To generate logs
- C. To finish any inspection operations.
- D. To allow for out-of-order packets that could arrive after the FIN/ACK packets.

**ANSWER: D**

## QUESTION NO: 2

Why does FortiGate Keep TCP sessions in the session table for several seconds, even after both sides (client and server) have terminated the session?

- A. To allow for out-of-order packets that could arrive after the FIN/ACK packets
- B. To finish any inspection operations
- C. To remove the NAT operation
- D. To generate logs

**ANSWER: A**

### Explanation:

TCP provides the ability for one end of a connection to terminate its output while still receiving data from the other end. This is called a half-close. FortiGate unit implements a specific timer before removing an entry in the firewall session table.

## QUESTION NO: 3

59

An organization's employee needs to connect to the office through a high-latency internet connection.

Which SSL VPN setting should the administrator adjust to prevent the SSL VPN negotiation failure?

- A. Change the session-ttl.

- B. Change the login timeout.
- C. Change the idle-timeout.
- D. Change the udp idle timer.

**ANSWER: B**

## QUESTION NO: 4

Refer to the exhibit.

```
1: date=2020-08-14 time=06:28:24 logid= "0316013056" type= "utm" subtype= "webfilter"  
eventtype= "ftgd_blk" level= "warning" vd= "root" eventtime= 1597343304867252750  
policyid=2 sessionid=83212 srcip=10.0.1.10 srcport=53742 srcintf= "port3" srcintfrole=  
"undefined" dstip=159.65.216.232 dstport=443 dstintf= "port1" dstintfrole= "wan" proto=6  
service= "HTTPS" hostname= "etp-experiment-1.dummytracker.org" profile= "default"  
action= "blocked" reftype= "direct" url= "https://etp-experiment-1.dummytracker.org/"  
sentbyte=517 rcvbyte=0 direction= "outgoing" msg= "URL belongs to a denied category in  
policy" method= "domain" cat=26 catdesc= "Malicious Websites" crscore=30 craction=  
4194304 crlevel= "high"
```

Based on the raw log, which two statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. Traffic is blocked because Action is set to DENY in the firewall policy.
- B. Traffic belongs to the root VDOM.
- C. This is a security log.
- D. Log severity is set to error on FortiGate.

**ANSWER: A C**

## QUESTION NO: 5

44

Which statement about the policy ID number of a firewall policy is true?

- A. It is required to modify a firewall policy using the CLI.
- B. It represents the number of objects used in the firewall policy.
- C. It changes when firewall policies are reordered.
- D. It defines the order in which rules are processed.

**ANSWER: A**

## QUESTION NO: 6

58

Refer to the exhibit.

```
Fortigate # diagnose sniffer packet any "icmp" 5
interfaces=[any]
filters=[icmp]
20.370482 port2 in 10.0.1.2 -> 8.8.8.8: icmp: echo request
0x0000  4500 003c 2f8f 0000 8001 f020 0a00 0102  E..</.....
0x0010  0808 0808 0800 4d5a 0001 0001 6162 6364  .....MZ....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374  efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869  uvwabcdefghi

20.370805 port1 out 10.56.240.228 -> 8.8.8.8: icmp: echo request
0x0000  4500 003c 2f8f 0000 7f01 0106 0a38 f0e4  E..</.....8..
0x0010  0808 0808 0800 6159 ec01 0001 6162 6364  .....aY....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374  efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869  uvwabcdefghi

20.372138 port1 in 8.8.8.8 -> 10.56.240.228: icmp: echo reply
0x0000  4500 003c 0000 0000 7501 3a95 0808 0808  E.<.....u:.....
0x0010  0a38 f0e4 0000 6959 ec01 0001 6162 6364  .8....iY....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374  efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869  uvwabcdefghi

20.372163 port2 out 8.8.8.8 -> 10.0.1.2: icmp: echo reply
0x0000  4500 003c 0000 0000 7401 2bb0 0808 0808  E.<....t.+.....
0x0010  0a00 0102 0000 555a 0001 0001 6162 6364  .....UZ....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374  efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869  uvwabcdefghi
```

An administrator is running a sniffer command as shown in the exhibit.

Which three pieces of information are included in the sniffer output? (Choose three.)

- A. Interface name
- B. Ethernet header
- C. IP header
- D. Application header
- E. Packet payload

**ANSWER: A C E**

**Explanation:**

Reference: <https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=11186>

Study Guide – Routing – Diagnostics – Packet Capture Verbosity Level.

# diagnose sniffer packet "

In the example, verbosity is 5.

The verbosity level specifies how much info you want to display.

1 (default): IP Headers.

2: IP Headers, Packet Payload.

3: IP Headers, Packet Payload, Ethernet Headers.

4: IP Headers, Interface Name.

5: IP Headers, Packet Payload, Interface Name.

6: IP Headers, Packet Payload, Ethernet Headers, Interface Name.

## QUESTION NO: 7

A network administrator has enabled full SSL inspection and web filtering on FortiGate. When visiting any HTTPS websites, the browser reports certificate warning errors. When visiting HTTP websites, the browser does not report errors.

What is the reason for the certificate warning errors?

- A. The browser requires a software update.
- B. FortiGate does not support full SSL inspection when web filtering is enabled.
- C. The CA certificate set on the SSL/SSH inspection profile has not been imported into the browser.
- D. There are network connectivity issues.

## ANSWER: C

### Explanation:

Reference: <https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=FD41394>

## QUESTION NO: 8

17

In consolidated firewall policies, IPv4 and IPv6 policies are combined in a single consolidated policy. Instead of separate policies. Which three statements are true about consolidated IPv4 and IPv6 policy configuration? (Choose three.)

- A. The IP version of the sources and destinations in a firewall policy must be different.
- B. The Incoming Interface, Outgoing Interface, Schedule, and Service fields can be shared with both IPv4 and IPv6.
- C. The policy table in the GUI can be filtered to display policies with IPv4, IPv6 or IPv4 and IPv6 sources and destinations.
- D. The IP version of the sources and destinations in a policy must match.

E. The policy table in the GUI will be consolidated to display policies with IPv4 and IPv6 sources and destinations.

**ANSWER: B D E**

### QUESTION NO: 9

View the exhibit.

The exhibit shows two configuration panels for IPsec VPN tunnels. The left panel is for TunnelB, showing a destination of 172.13.24.0/255.255.255.0, interface TunnelB, administrative distance 5, and priority 30. The right panel is for TunnelA, showing the same destination, interface TunnelA, administrative distance 10, and priority 0. Both tunnels are currently enabled.

Which of the following statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. This setup requires at least two firewall policies with the action set to IPsec.
- B. Dead peer detection must be disabled to support this type of IPsec setup.
- C. The TunnelB route is the primary route for reaching the remote site. The TunnelA route is used only if the TunnelB VPN is down.
- D. This is a redundant IPsec setup.

**ANSWER: C D**

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.4/cookbook/632796/ospf-with-ipsec-vpn-for-network-redundancy>

### QUESTION NO: 10

94

An administrator observes that the port1 interface cannot be configured with an IP address. What can be the reasons for that? (Choose three.)

- A. The interface has been configured for one-arm sniffer.
- B. The interface is a member of a virtual wire pair.
- C. The operation mode is transparent.
- D. The interface is a member of a zone.

E. Captive portal is enabled in the interface.

**ANSWER: A B C**

**Explanation:**

[https://help.fortinet.com/fos50hlp/54/Content/FortiOS/fortigate-whats-new-54/Top\\_VirtualWirePair.htm](https://help.fortinet.com/fos50hlp/54/Content/FortiOS/fortigate-whats-new-54/Top_VirtualWirePair.htm)